
THIS CIRCULAR IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

If you are in any doubt as to any aspect of this circular or as to the action to be taken, you should consult your licensed securities dealer or registered institution in securities, bank manager, solicitor, professional accountant or other professional adviser.

If you have sold or transferred all your shares in China Demeter Financial Investments Limited (“**Company**”), you should at once hand this circular and the accompanying form of proxy to the purchaser, the transferee or to the bank, stockbroker or other agent through whom the sale or transfer was effected for transmission to the purchaser or transferee.

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國農金融投資有限公司
China Demeter Financial Investments Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands and continued in Bermuda with limited liability)

(Stock Code: 8120)

**(1) PROPOSED GRANT OF GENERAL MANDATES
TO REPURCHASE SHARES AND ISSUE SHARES;
(2) PROPOSED REFRESHMENT OF THE 10% GENERAL LIMIT UNDER
THE SHARE OPTION SCHEME;
(3) PROPOSED RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS;
(4) PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE BYE-LAWS
AND
(5) NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING**

A notice convening the annual general meeting of the Company to be held at 10:30 a.m. on Thursday, 30 June 2022 at 22/F, Euro Trade Centre, 13-14 Connaught Road Central, Central, Hong Kong is set out on pages AGM-1 to AGM-7 of this circular. A form of proxy for use by the shareholders at the annual general meeting is sent to you with this circular.

Whether or not you are able to attend such meeting, you are requested to complete the accompanying form of proxy in accordance with the instructions printed thereon and return them to the branch share registrar of the Company in Hong Kong, Tricor Tengis Limited at Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen’s Road East, Hong Kong as soon as possible and in any event by 10:30 a.m. on Tuesday, 28 June 2022 or not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for the holding of the adjourned annual general meeting (as the case may be). Completion and return of the form of proxy will not preclude you from attending and voting in person at the meeting or any adjournment thereof should you so wish, and in such case, the form of proxy previously submitted shall be deemed to be revoked.

This circular will remain on the “Latest Listed Company Announcements” page of the Stock Exchange’s website (www.hkexnews.hk) for a minimum period of seven days from the date of its posting and on the Company’s website (www.chinademeter.com).

7 June 2022

CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration.

Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

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DEFINITIONS

In this circular, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions shall have the following meanings:

“10% General Limit”	the limit imposed under the rules of the Share Option Scheme on the total number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme, being 10% of the number of issued Shares as at the date of adoption of the Share Option Scheme and thereafter, if refreshed, shall not exceed 10% of the Shares in issue as at the date of approval of the refreshed limit by the Shareholders
“2021 AGM”	the annual general meeting of the Company held on 21 May 2021
“AGM”	the annual general meeting of the Company to be held at 10:30 a.m. on Thursday, 30 June 2022 at 22/F, Euro Trade Centre, 13-14 Connaught Road Central, Central, Hong Kong, the notice of which is set out on pages AGM-1 to AGM-7 of this circular
“Board”	the board of Directors
“Bye-laws”	the bye-laws of the Company currently in force
“Companies Act”	the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda
“Company”	China Demeter Financial Investments Limited, a company incorporated in the Cayman Islands and continued in Bermuda with limited liability, the Shares of which are listed on GEM
“Director(s)”	the director(s) of the Company
“Extension Mandate”	a general and unconditional mandate proposed to be granted to the Directors at the AGM to the effect that any Shares repurchased under the Repurchase Mandate will be added to the total number of Shares which may be allotted and issued under the General Mandate
“GEM”	GEM operated by the Stock Exchange
“GEM Listing Rules”	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM
“General Mandate”	a general and unconditional mandate proposed to be granted to the Directors at the AGM to exercise all powers of the Company to allot, issue or otherwise deal with Shares up to a maximum of 20% of the number of issued Shares as at the date of granting of the General Mandate

DEFINITIONS

“Group”	the Company and its subsidiaries
“HK\$”	Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong
“Hong Kong”	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People’s Republic of China
“Individual Limit”	the maximum entitlement of each eligible participant under the Share Option Scheme stipulated in the note to Rule 23.03(4) of the GEM Listing Rules, namely, that the aggregate number of Shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the options granted and to be granted to such eligible participant (including both exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) in any 12-month period shall not exceed 1% of the Shares in issue of the Company
“Latest Practicable Date”	31 May 2022, being the latest practicable date prior to the printing of this circular for the purpose of ascertaining certain information contained herein
“New Bye-laws”	the amended and restated bye-laws of the Company incorporating and consolidating all the Proposed Amendments
“Proposed Amendments”	the proposed amendments to the Bye-laws as set out in Appendix III to this circular
“Proposed Refreshment”	the proposed refreshment of the 10% General Limit
“Repurchase Mandate”	a general and unconditional mandate proposed to be granted to the Directors at the AGM to exercise all powers of the Company to repurchase up to 10% of the number of issued Shares as at the date of granting of the Repurchase Mandate
“SFO”	the Securities and Futures Ordinance, Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong
“Share(s)”	ordinary share(s) of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company
“Share Option(s)”	any option(s) granted or to be granted to eligible participant(s) under the Share Option Scheme
“Share Option Scheme”	the share option scheme adopted by the Company pursuant to an ordinary resolution of the Shareholders passed on 30 September 2013

DEFINITIONS

“Shareholder(s)”	holder(s) of the Share(s)
“Stock Exchange”	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
“substantial shareholder”	has the meaning ascribed thereto in the GEM Listing Rules
“Takeovers Code”	the Code on Takeovers and Mergers issued by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong
“%”	per cent.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD



國農金融投資有限公司
China Demeter Financial Investments Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands and continued in Bermuda with limited liability)

(Stock Code: 8120)

Executive Directors:

Mr. Ng Ting Ho (*Chief Executive Officer*)
Mr. Chan Chi Fung

Non-executive Director:

Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul (*Chairman*)

Independent non-executive Directors:

Mr. Chan Hin Hang
Mr. Yum Edward Liang Hsien
Mr. Hung Kenneth

Registered office:

Clarendon House
2 Church Street
Hamilton HM 11
Bermuda

Principal place of business

in Hong Kong:

Office A01, 35/F
United Centre
No. 95 Queensway
Admiralty, Hong Kong

7 June 2022

To the Shareholders

Dear Sir or Madam

- (1) PROPOSED GRANT OF GENERAL MANDATES
TO REPURCHASE SHARES AND ISSUE SHARES;
(2) PROPOSED REFRESHMENT OF THE 10% GENERAL LIMIT
UNDER THE SHARE OPTION SCHEME;
(3) PROPOSED RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS; AND
(4) PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE BYE-LAWS**

1. INTRODUCTION

The purposes of this circular are to provide you with information regarding the resolutions to be proposed at the AGM and to give you notice of the AGM. At the AGM, resolutions relating to, among other matters, (i) the grant of the Repurchase Mandate, the General Mandate and the Extension Mandate; (ii) the Proposed Refreshment; (iii) the proposed re-election of Directors; and (iv) the proposed amendments to the Bye-laws, will be proposed.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

2. GENERAL MANDATES TO REPURCHASE AND ISSUE SHARES

At the 2021 AGM, the Directors were granted (a) a general unconditional mandate to exercise all the powers of the Company to repurchase shares of the Company with a total number of not more than 10% of the total issued Shares of the Company on the date of the passing of the resolution; (b) a general unconditional mandate to allot, issue and deal with Shares not exceeding 20% of the aggregate number of Shares in issue on the date of the passing of the resolution; and (c) the power to extend the general mandate mentioned in (b) above by an amount representing the aggregate number of Shares repurchased by the Company pursuant to the mandate to repurchase shares of the Company referred to in (a) above, each of which will expire at the conclusion of the AGM.

In order to give the Company the flexibility to repurchase and issue Shares if and when appropriate, the following ordinary resolutions will be proposed at the AGM to approve the grant of new general mandates to the Directors:

- (a) the Repurchase Mandate — a general and unconditional mandate to exercise all the power of the Company to repurchase Shares on the Stock Exchange of an aggregate number of Shares of up to 10% of the issued Shares on the date of passing such resolution;
- (b) the General Mandate — a general unconditional mandate to allot, issue or deal with Shares of an aggregate number of Shares of up to 20% of the issued Shares on the date of passing such resolution; and
- (c) the Extension of Mandate — the power to extend the General Mandate by an amount representing the aggregate number of Shares repurchased by the Company pursuant to and in accordance with the Repurchase Mandate.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, the number of Shares in issue were 612,118,060 Shares. Assuming that there will be no change in the number of Shares in issue between the Latest Practicable Date and the date of the AGM, subject to the passing of the relevant resolutions, the maximum number of Shares to be issued under the proposed General Mandate is 122,423,612 Shares, and the Company will be allowed under the Repurchase Mandate to repurchase a maximum of 61,211,806 Shares.

The General Mandate and the Repurchase Mandate will continue in force until the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company held after the AGM or any earlier date as referred to in the proposed ordinary resolutions numbered 4 and 5 respectively in the notice of the AGM as set out on pages AGM-1 to AGM-7 of this circular.

In accordance with the requirements of the GEM Listing Rules, the Company is required to send to the Shareholders an explanatory statement containing all the information reasonably necessary to enable them to make an informed decision on whether to vote for or against the grant of the Repurchase Mandate. The explanatory statement for such purpose is set out in Appendix I to this circular.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

3. PROPOSED REFRESHMENT OF THE 10% GENERAL LIMIT UNDER THE SHARE OPTION SCHEME

Under the rules of the Share Option Scheme:

- (1) the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group is subject to the 10% General Limit; and
- (2) the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group must not in aggregate exceed 30% of the Shares in issue from time to time.

The Company may seek approval from the Shareholders in general meeting for refreshing the 10% General Limit so that the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group shall be re-set at 10% of the Shares in issue as at the date of approval of the limit as “refreshed”. In this connection, options previously granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group (including options outstanding, cancelled, lapsed or exercised) will not be counted for the purpose of calculating the 10% General Limit as “refreshed”.

The Company adopted the Share Option Scheme pursuant to an ordinary resolution passed by the Shareholders on 30 September 2013. Apart from the Share Option Scheme, the Company has no other share option scheme currently in force.

At the 2021 AGM, the Shareholders approved, among other things, an ordinary resolution for refreshing the 10% General Limit so that the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group shall be re-set at 10% of the Shares in issue as at the date of 2021 AGM. The existing 10% General Limit was 15,302,951 Shares.

Since the refreshment of the 10% General Limit in 2021 AGM, up to the Latest Practicable Date, 15,300,000 Share Options were granted under the existing 10% General Limit and as at the Latest Practicable Date, all of the aforementioned 15,300,000 Share Options granted remained outstanding. All of such 15,300,000 Share Options were granted on 17 January 2022 at an exercise price of HK\$0.125 per Share vesting upon the acceptance of the grantees with an exercise period from 17 January 2022 to 16 January 2023 (both dates inclusive), among which an aggregate of 6,120,000 Share Options were granted to Mr. Chan Chi Fung, an executive Director, and the remaining 9,180,000 Share Options were granted to two employees of the Group. Save as disclosed above, none of the grantees is a Director, chief executive or substantial shareholder of the Company, or any of their respective associate(s) (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules). The 15,300,000 Share Options granted represented approximately 99.981% of existing 10% General Limit.

As disclosed above, as the existing 10% General Limit has almost been utilised in full and if the 10% General Limit is not refreshed, the Board can only grant further Share Options entitling the holders thereof to subscribe for 2,951 Shares under the existing 10% General Limit, representing approximately 0.0005% of the number of Shares in issue as at the Latest Practicable Date.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

In view of the above and to maintain flexibility in granting Share Options to eligible participants under the Share Option Scheme, who, in the sole discretion of the Board, have made or may make contribution to the Group as well as to provide incentives to those persons and help the Group in retaining its existing employees and recruiting additional employees and to provide them with a direct interest in attaining the long term business objectives of the Group as and when necessary. For these reasons, it is proposed that the Board shall seek the approval of the Shareholders by passing of an ordinary resolution for the grant of the Proposed Refreshment at the AGM.

If the 10% General Limit is refreshed on the basis of 612,118,060 Shares in issue as at the Latest Practicable Date and assuming that no Shares are issued or repurchased by the Company prior to the AGM, the Company may grant Share Options entitling holders thereof to subscribe for up to a maximum number of 61,211,806 Shares, representing 10% of the number of issued Shares as at the date of the approval of the Proposed Refreshment by the Shareholders at the AGM. As at the Latest Practicable Date, the Company has no present plans to grant any Share Options if the 10% General Limit is refreshed. The maximum number of 61,211,806 Shares that may be issued as referred to above if the 10% General Limit is refreshed, together with the 15,300,000 Share Options granted and remained outstanding as at the Latest Practicable Date, represented approximately 12.50% of the number of Shares in issue as at the Latest Practicable Date.

Pursuant to the Note to Rule 23.03(4) of the GEM Listing Rules, where a grant of options to a grantee will result in the Shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the options granted and to be granted (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) in the 12-month period exceeding the Individual Limit, the grant of options to the grantee must be approved by Shareholders at a general meeting at which the grantee and his close associates shall abstain from voting. The Company has complied with Rule 23.03(4) of the GEM Listing Rules for the share options granted and will ensure compliance with Rule 23.03(4) of the GEM Listing Rules from time to time.

The Proposed Refreshment is conditional upon:

- (a) the passing of an ordinary resolution by the Shareholders at the AGM to approve the Proposed Refreshment; and
- (b) the Stock Exchange granting the listing of, and permission to deal in, such number of Shares, representing 10% of the issued Shares as at the date of the AGM, which may fall to be allotted and issued pursuant to the exercise of the options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme within the 10% General Limit so refreshed.

Application will be made to the Stock Exchange for the listing of, and permission to deal in, such number of Shares, representing 10% of the issued Shares as at the date of the AGM, which may fall to be issued pursuant to the exercise of the options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme within the 10% General Limit so refreshed.

4. PROPOSED RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

As at the Latest Practicable Date, the Board comprises two executive Directors, namely, Mr. Ng Ting Ho and Mr. Chan Chi Fung; one non-executive Director, namely Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul; and three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Chan Hin Hang, Mr. Yum Edward Liang Hsien and Mr. Hung Kenneth.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

As disclosed in the announcement of the Company dated 1 September 2021, Mr. Chan Chi Fung was appointed as an executive Director with effect from 1 September 2021. Pursuant to 83(2) of the Bye-laws, Mr. Chan Chi Fung shall hold office only until the AGM and being eligible, will offer himself for re-election at the AGM.

In accordance with 84(1) and 84(2) of the Bye-Laws, each of Mr. Ng Ting Ho and Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul will retire from the office of Director by rotation and each of them, being eligible, will offer himself for re-election at the AGM.

Particulars of Mr. Chan Chi Fung, Mr. Ng Ting Ho and Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul are set out in Appendix II of this circular.

5. PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE BYE-LAWS

The Board proposes to make the Proposed Amendments to the Bye-laws to (i) keep up with technological developments allowing general meetings to be held as an electronic meeting (also referred to as a virtual general meeting) or as a hybrid meeting; and (ii) bring the Bye-laws to be in line with the latest legal and regulatory requirements, including the amendments made to Appendix 3 to the GEM Listing Rules which took effect on 1 January 2022. In view of the proposed changes, the Board proposes to adopt the New Bye-laws in substitution for, and to the exclusion of, the existing Bye-laws. A summary of the major areas of the Proposed Amendments are set out below:

1. to allow all general meetings (including, *inter alia*, an annual general meeting, a special general meeting, any adjourned meeting or postponed meeting) to be held as a physical meeting in any part of the world and at one or more locations, or as a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting;
2. to include relevant definitions to align the relevant provisions in the New Bye-laws with the applicable laws of Bermuda and the GEM Listing Rules, and making corresponding changes to the relevant bye-laws;
3. to delete the provision in relation to the Company's purchases of redeemable shares not made through the market or by tender;
4. to provide that the Company must hold an annual general meeting in each financial year and such annual general meeting must be held within six months after the end of the Company's financial year and to permit the Shareholders to attend the general meetings of the Company by way of electronic means;
5. to remove the restriction that record date for receiving any dividend, distribution, allotment or issue shall not be more than 30 days before or after the date on which such dividend, distribution, allotment or issue is declared, paid or made;
6. to provide that an annual general meeting of the Company must be called by notice of not less than 21 clear days, while all other general meetings (including special general meetings) may be called by notice of not less than 14 clear days but if permitted by the GEM Listing Rules, a general meeting may be called by shorter notice, if it is so agreed under the circumstances set out in the New Bye-laws;

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

7. to include additional details to be specified in a notice of general meeting in light of the allowing of general meetings to be held at one or more meeting locations, or as a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting;
8. to provide that the chairman of the general meeting may, with the consent of the general meeting at which a quorum is present or at his absolute discretion under certain prescribed circumstances, adjourn the meeting from time to time (or indefinitely), from place to place(s) and/or from one form to another (a physical meeting, a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting);
9. to provide for the proceedings of general meetings which are held at one or more locations, or as a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting, and the powers of the Board and the chairman of the general meeting in relation thereto;
10. to allow the Directors to postpone or make changes to a general meeting when they in their absolute discretion consider it is inappropriate, impracticable, unreasonable or undesirable to hold the general meeting on or at the scheduled date or time or place or in the scheduled form, for example, in case of bad weather conditions or other similar events, and making corresponding changes to the relevant provisions;
11. to allow for votes to be cast by the Shareholders electronically as the Directors or the chairman of the general meeting may determine;
12. to provide that all Shareholders shall have the right to (i) speak at a general meeting of the Company; and (ii) vote at a general meeting of the Company, except where a Shareholder is required, by the GEM Listing Rules or the rules, codes or regulations of any competent regulatory authority, to abstain from voting to approve the matter under consideration;
13. to allow instruments of proxy to be returned to the Company by electronic means;
14. to provide that any Director appointed by the Board to fill a casual vacancy on the Board or as an addition to the existing Board shall hold office until the first annual general meeting of the Company after his appointment and shall then be eligible for re-election;
15. to update the provision providing the circumstances under which a Director is not prohibited from voting (or being counted in the quorum) on any resolution of the Board approving any contract or arrangement or any other proposal in which he or any of his close associates is materially interested, in accordance with the requirements under Rule 17.48A of the GEM Listing Rules, following the repeal of the relevant requirements in Appendix 3 to the GEM Listing Rules;
16. to permit a Director to give his/her consent to a resolution in writing by any means (including by means of electronic communication);
17. to clarify the way to elect chairman of Board meeting in case the Company has more than one chairman;

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

18. to clarify that (i) the appointment of the auditor of the Company shall be by way of an ordinary resolution and (ii) the remuneration of the auditor of the Company shall be fixed by ordinary resolution;
19. to provide that the Shareholders may approve the removal of the auditor of the Company at any time before the expiration of his term of office by way of a resolution passed by a majority of not less than two thirds of votes cast by such Shareholders being entitled to do so;
20. to update the provision regarding the appointment of the auditor of the Company to fill any casual vacancy in the office of the auditor of the Company to include in the event that Shareholders have failed to appoint or re-appoint the auditor, and that any such auditor appointed shall hold office until the next following annual general meeting of the Company and shall then be subject to appointment by the Shareholders;
21. to provide for more physical and electronic channels for the giving or issue of any notice or document by or on behalf of the Company;
22. to clarify that a notice, document or publication is deemed to have been served on the day on which it first appears on the Company's website to which the recipient may have access or the day on which the notice of availability is deemed to have been delivered to such person, whichever is later, and if such notice, document or publication is issued as an advertisement in a newspaper, it shall be deemed to have been served on the day on which the advertisement first so appears;
23. to clarify that the Board's power to present a petition to the court for the Company to be wound up is subject to the approval of the Shareholders by way of a special resolution; and
24. to update and tidy up definitions and other references, and to make consequential amendments in line with the above amendments and other house-keeping amendments.

Details of the Proposed Amendments are set out in Appendix III to this circular.

The proposed adoption of the New Bye-laws is subject to the approval of the Shareholders by way of a special resolution at the AGM, and will become effective upon the approval by the Shareholders at the AGM. The legal advisers to the Company as to Hong Kong laws have confirmed that the Proposed Amendments conform with the requirements of the GEM Listing Rules and the legal advisers to the Company as to the laws of Bermuda have confirmed that the Proposed Amendments do not violate the applicable laws of Bermuda. The Company confirms that there is nothing unusual about the Proposed Amendments for a company listed on the Stock Exchange.

The Proposed Amendments and the New Bye-laws are prepared in the English language. The Chinese translation thereof is for reference only and in case there are any inconsistencies between the English version and the Chinese version, the English version shall prevail.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

6. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The notice of the AGM is set out on pages AGM-1 to AGM-7 of this circular. At the AGM, resolutions will be proposed to approve, *inter alia*, (i) the grant of the Repurchase Mandate, the General Mandate and the Extension Mandate; (ii) the Proposed Refreshment; (iii) the re-election of the Directors; and (iv) the proposed amendments to the Bye-laws.

Pursuant to Rule 17.47(4) of the GEM Listing Rules, any vote of shareholders at a general meeting must be taken by poll except where the chairman, in good faith, decides to allow a resolution which relates purely to a procedural or administrative matter to be voted on by a show of hands. As such, all resolutions set out in the notice of AGM will be voted on by way of poll.

A form of proxy for use at the AGM is sent to you with this circular. Whether or not you are able to attend the AGM, you are requested to complete the accompanying form of proxy in accordance with the instructions printed thereon and return it to the branch share registrar of the Company in Hong Kong, Tricor Tengis Limited at Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong as soon as possible and in any event by 10:30 a.m., on Tuesday, 28 June 2022 or not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for the holding of the adjourned AGM (as the case may be). Completion and return of the form of proxy will not preclude you from attending and voting in person at the AGM or the adjourned AGM should you so wish, and in such case, the form of proxy previously submitted shall be deemed to be revoked.

To determine the entitlement of the Shareholders to attend and vote at the AGM to be held on Thursday, 30 June 2022, the register of members of the Company will be closed from Monday, 27 June 2022 to Thursday, 30 June 2022, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of Shares will be registered. In order to qualify for the entitlement to attend and vote at the AGM, all transfers of shares of the Company accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Company's branch share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong, Tricor Tengis Limited at Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong for registration no later than 4:30 p.m. on Friday, 24 June 2022.

To the best of the Directors' knowledge, information and belief, having made reasonable enquiries, the Directors confirm that no Shareholder is required to abstain from voting on the resolutions, including the resolution for the grant of the Proposed Refreshment, to be proposed at the AGM.

7. RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

This circular, for which the Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the GEM Listing Rules for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this circular is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this circular misleading.

LETTER FROM THE BOARD

8. RECOMMENDATION

The Directors consider that (i) the grant of the Repurchase Mandate, the General Mandate and the Extension Mandate; (ii) the Proposed Refreshment; (iii) the re-election of the Directors; and (iv) the proposed amendments to the Bye-laws are in the best interests of the Company and the Shareholders. Accordingly, the Directors recommend the Shareholders to vote in favour of the relevant resolutions set out in the notice of the AGM.

9. GENERAL INFORMATION

Your attention is drawn to the additional information set out in the appendices to this circular.

Yours faithfully
On behalf of the Board
China Demeter Financial Investments Limited
Ng Man Chun Paul
Chairman

The following is an explanatory statement required by the GEM Listing Rules to be sent to the Shareholders to enable them to make an informed decision on whether to vote for or against the ordinary resolution to be proposed at the AGM in relation to the grant of the Repurchase Mandate.

1. REASONS FOR REPURCHASE OF SHARES

The Directors believe that the grant of the Repurchase Mandate is in the best interests of the Company and the Shareholders.

Repurchases of Shares may, depending on the market conditions and funding arrangements at the time, result in an enhancement of the net asset value per Share and/or earnings per Share. The Directors are seeking the grant of the Repurchase Mandate to give the Company the flexibility to do so if and when appropriate. The number of Shares to be repurchased on any occasion and the price and other terms upon which the same are repurchased will be decided by the Directors at the relevant time, having regard to the circumstances then pertaining.

2. SHARE CAPITAL

As at the Latest Practicable Date, there were 612,118,060 Shares in issue. Subject to the passing of the ordinary resolution set out in item 4 of the notice of the AGM in respect of the grant of the Repurchase Mandate and on the basis that there is no change in the number of issued Shares from the Latest Practicable Date to the date of the AGM, the Directors would be authorised under the Repurchase Mandate to repurchase a maximum of 61,211,806 Shares.

3. FUNDING OF REPURCHASES

In repurchasing Shares, the Company may only apply funds legally available for such purpose in accordance with its memorandum of continuance and the Bye-laws, the laws of Bermuda and/or any other applicable laws, as the case may be.

4. IMPACT OF REPURCHASES

There might be a material adverse impact on the working capital or gearing position of the Company (as compared with the position disclosed in the audited accounts contained in the annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2021) in the event that the Repurchase Mandate was to be carried out in full at any time during the proposed repurchase period. However, the Directors do not intend to exercise the Repurchase Mandate to such extent as would, in the circumstances, have a material adverse effect on the working capital requirements of the Company or the gearing levels which in the opinion of the Directors are from time to time appropriate for the Company.

5. TAKEOVERS CODE

If a Shareholder's proportionate interest in the voting rights of the Company increases when the Company exercises its powers to repurchase Shares pursuant to the Repurchase Mandate, such increase will be treated as an acquisition for the purposes of Rule 32 of the Takeovers Code. As a result, a Shareholder or group of Shareholders acting in concert could obtain or consolidate control of the Company and become obliged to make a mandatory offer in accordance with Rule 26 or Rule 32 of the Takeovers Code.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, to the best of the knowledge and belief of the Directors, the following Shareholder, through himself and company wholly-owned by him, was interested in more than 10% of the Shares then in issue:

Name	Number of Shares	Percentage holding
Mr. Ng Ting Kit	249,633,946	40.78%

In the event the Directors exercise in full the power to repurchase Shares in accordance with the Repurchase Mandate, the total interests of the above shareholders in the issued shares of the Company would be increased to:

Name	Percentage holding
Mr. Ng Ting Kit	45.31%

Save as aforesaid, to the best of the Directors' knowledge and belief, having made all reasonable enquiries, they are not aware of any consequence which would arise under the Takeovers Code as a consequence of any repurchases pursuant to the Repurchase Mandate.

The Directors have no intention to exercise the Repurchase Mandate to such an extent that will result in the number of Shares in the hands of public falling below the prescribed minimum percentage of 25%.

6. GENERAL

None of the Directors or, to the best of their knowledge after having made all reasonable enquiries, any of their respective close associates (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) have any present intention to sell any Shares to the Company in the event that the grant of the Repurchase Mandate is approved by the Shareholders.

The Company has not been notified by any core connected persons (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) of the Company that they have a present intention to sell any Shares to the Company, or that they have undertaken not to sell any Shares held by them to the Company in the event that the grant of the Repurchase Mandate is approved by the Shareholders.

The Directors have undertaken to the Stock Exchange to exercise the power of the Company to make repurchases of Shares pursuant to the Repurchase Mandate in accordance with the GEM Listing Rules and the applicable laws of Bermuda.

7. MARKET PRICES OF SHARES

The highest and lowest prices per share of the Company at which such shares have traded on the Stock Exchange in the last 12 months were as follows:

Month	Highest HK\$	Lowest HK\$
2021		
May	0.250	0.186
June	0.163	0.109
July	0.159	0.108
August	0.149	0.111
September	0.137	0.104
October	0.134	0.107
November	0.135	0.117
December	0.140	0.107
2022		
January	0.134	0.113
February	0.169	0.122
March	0.178	0.140
April	0.170	0.146
May (up to the Latest Practicable Date)	0.156	0.117

8. REPURCHASES OF SHARES MADE BY THE COMPANY

No repurchase of the shares of the Company has been made by the Company in the six months preceding the Latest Practicable Date (whether on the Stock Exchange or otherwise).

Pursuant to the GEM Listing Rules, the details of the Directors who will retire at the AGM according to the Bye-laws and will be proposed to be re-elected at the same meeting are provided below.

1. MR. CHAN CHI FUNG (“Mr. Chan”)

Mr. Chan, aged 41, joined the Group since October 2016 and was appointed as an executive Director with effect on 1 September 2021. Mr. Chan is the vice president, a director and a responsible officer of China Demeter Securities Limited, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, which is licensed by the Securities and Future Commission for engaging in Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (Advising on securities) and Type 9 (Asset Management) regulated activities. Mr. Chan is responsible for managing the day-to-day operation of China Demeter Securities Limited. Mr. Chan has approximately 17 years of experiences in the financial market. Mr. Chan holds an Associate Degree in Business Administration in Financial Services from the City University of Hong Kong.

As at Latest Practicable Date, (i) save as disclosed above, Mr. Chan had not held any other major appointment and qualifications or directorship in other listed company in the last three years, and (ii) nor does he have any relationship with any Director, senior management, substantial shareholders or controlling shareholders (having the meaning ascribed to it in GEM Listing Rules). Save as mentioned above, Mr. Chan did not hold other positions with the Company or other members of the Group.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, Mr. Chan was interested in 21,010,000 Shares and underlying Shares. Save as disclosed, Mr. Chan was not interested in any shares of the Company within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO.

Mr. Chan has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company for a continuous term commencing from 1 September 2021, subject to rotation and re-election at general meeting of the Company in accordance with the bye-laws of the Company. Prior to his appointment as an executive Director, Mr. Chan has entered into an employment agreement with a subsidiary of the Company and is entitled to a monthly salary of HK\$61,845 and is also entitled to a discretionary bonus under the employment agreement. Such remuneration package was determined with reference to his experience, duties, responsibilities, the Company’s remuneration policy and the prevailing market conditions.

Save as disclosed above, there was no further information to be disclosed pursuant to the requirements of Rule 17.50(2)(h) to (v) of the GEM Listing Rules and there are no other matters relating to the appointment of Mr. Chan that need to be brought to the attention of the Shareholders.

2. MR. NG TING HO (“Mr. TH Ng”)

Mr. TH Ng, aged 37, was redesignated from a non-executive Director to an executive Director with effect from 3 July 2018. He has been appointed as the chief executive officer of the Company with effect from 1 December 2020. He is experienced in banking and finance, and previously worked in various banks and financial institutions. He is also a director of the subsidiaries of the Company. Mr. TH Ng is a non-executive director of Hang Tai Yue Group Holdings Limited (Stock Code: 8081) since September 2021, a company whose shares are listed on GEM. Mr. TH Ng obtained his Bachelor of Commerce in Finance and Financial Economics Degree from the University of New South Wales in 2008. Thereafter, Mr. TH Ng further completed his Master of Science in Financial Mathematics Degree from the Cass Business School of the City University in London in 2014. Mr. TH Ng is (i) a cousin of Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul, a non-executive Director; and (ii) the younger brother of Mr. Ng Ting Kit, a substantial shareholder of the Company.

As at Latest Practicable Date, (i) save as disclosed above, Mr. TH Ng had not held any other major appointment and qualifications or directorship in other listed company in the last three years, and (ii) save as disclosed above, nor does he have any relationship with any Director, senior management, substantial shareholders or controlling shareholders (having the meaning ascribed to it in GEM Listing Rules). Save as mentioned above, Mr. TH Ng did not hold other positions with the Company or other members of the Group.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, Mr. TH Ng was interested in 3,845,000 Shares. Save as disclosed, Mr. TH Ng was not interested in any shares of the Company within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO.

Mr. TH Ng has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company for a fixed term of one year commencing from 1 August 2021, subject to rotation and re-election at general meeting of the Company in accordance with the bye-laws of the Company. Mr. TH Ng is entitled to a monthly director’s fee of HK\$2,000 and a monthly housing allowance of HK\$193,025, which were determined with reference to his experience, duties, responsibilities, the Company’s remuneration policy and the prevailing market conditions.

Save as disclosed above, there was no further information to be disclosed pursuant to the requirements of Rule 17.50(2)(h) to (v) of the GEM Listing Rules and there are no other matters relating to the appointment of Mr. TH Ng that need to be brought to the attention of the Shareholders.

3. MR. NG MAN CHUN PAUL (“Mr. Paul Ng”)

Mr. Paul Ng, aged 50, was appointed as an executive Director with effect from 15 November 2016 and redesignated from an executive Director to a non-executive Director with effect from 4 October 2021. He has been appointed as the Chairman of the Board, with effect from 14 June 2019. Mr. Paul Ng was also the chief executive of the Company from 15 November 2016 to 1 December 2020. Mr. Paul Ng obtained a Bachelor of Science from Columbia University, New York, the United States of America in May 1993. Prior to joining the Group, he has worked in various international investment banks and securities firms and is experienced in the area of finance and investments. Mr. Paul Ng is (i) a cousin of Mr. Ng Ting Ho, an executive Director; and (ii) a cousin of Mr. Ng Ting Kit, a substantial shareholder of the Company.

As at Latest Practicable Date, (i) save as disclosed above, Mr. Paul Ng had not held any other major appointment and qualifications or directorship in other listed company in the last three years, and (ii) save as disclosed above, nor does he has any relationship with any Director, senior management, substantial shareholders or controlling shareholders (having the meaning ascribed to it in GEM Listing Rules). Save as mentioned above, Mr. Paul Ng did not hold other positions with the Company or other members of the Group.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, Mr. Paul Ng was interested in 3,845,000 Shares. Save as disclosed, Mr. Paul Ng was not interested in any shares of the Company within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO.

Mr. Paul Ng has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company for a fixed term of one year commencing from 4 October 2021, subject to rotation and re-election at general meeting of the Company in accordance with the bye-laws of the Company. Mr. Paul Ng is entitled to a monthly director's fee of HK\$20,000, which was determined with reference to his experience, duties, responsibilities, the Company's remuneration policy and the prevailing market conditions.

Mr. Paul Ng was a director of the following private companies incorporated in Hong Kong, which were dissolved by way of striking off or deregistration under section 291 or 291AA of the predecessor Companies Ordinance (Cap. 32 of the Laws of Hong Kong):

Name of Company	Nature of business before dissolution	Date of dissolution	Method of dissolution
Asia Euro Properties Limited	Inactive	6 September 2002	Deregistration of a defunct private company
Billion Free Limited	Inactive	27 September 2002	Striking off
Jetwell Enterprises Limited	Inactive	20 September 2002	Deregistration of a defunct private company
Sky Global Limited	Inactive	11 January 2002	Deregistration of a defunct private company
Skynet International Limited	Inactive	18 March 2011	Deregistration of a defunct private company

As confirmed by Mr. Paul Ng, each of the above companies was inactive at the time when they were dissolved and so far as he was aware, the dissolution of these companies has not resulted in any liability or obligation being imposed against him.

Save as disclosed above, there was no further information to be disclosed pursuant to the requirements of Rule 17.50(2)(h) to (v) of the GEM Listing Rules and there are no other matters relating to the appointment of Mr. Paul Ng that need to be brought to the attention of the Shareholders.

The following are the Proposed Amendments to the existing Bye-laws brought about by the adoption of the New Bye-laws.

Unless otherwise specified, clauses, paragraphs and bye-law numbers referred to herein are clauses, paragraphs and bye-law numbers of the existing Bye-laws.

General amendments

- (i) Replacing all references to the words “rules of the Designated Stock Exchange”, “rules of any Designated Stock Exchange” and “rules governing the listing of shares on the Designated Stock Exchange” with the words “GEM Listing Rules” wherever they respectively appear in the Bye-laws.
- (ii) Save for Bye-laws 1, 14, 55(2), 83(3), 85 and 160, replacing all references to the words “notice” and “notices” with the words “Notice” and “Notices” respectively wherever they respectively appear in the Bye-laws.

Specific amendments

Bye-law No. Proposed amendments showing changes to the existing Bye-laws

1. In these Bye-laws, unless the context otherwise requires, the words standing in the first column of the following table shall bear the meaning set opposite them respectively in the second column.

<u>WORD</u>	<u>MEANING</u>
<u>“announcement”</u>	<u>an official publication of a Notice or document of the Company, including a publication, subject to and to such extent permitted by the GEM Listing Rules, by electronic communication or by advertisement published in the newspapers or in such manner or means ascribed and permitted by the GEM Listing Rules and applicable laws.</u>
<u>“Bye-laws”</u>	<u>these Bye-laws in their present form or as supplemented or amended or substituted from time to time.</u>

“business day”	shall mean a day on which the Designated Stock Exchange generally is open for the business of dealing in securities in Hong Kong. For the avoidance of doubt, where the Designated Stock Exchange is closed for the business of dealing in securities in Hong Kong on a business day by reason of a Number 8 or higher typhoon signal, black rainstorm warning or other similar event, such day shall for the purposes of these Bye-laws be counted as a business day.
<u>“Bye-laws”</u>	<u>these Bye-laws in their present form or as supplemented or amended or substituted from time to time.</u>
<u>“clear days”</u>	<u>in relation to the period of noticeNotice that period excluding the day when the noticeNotice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is <u>deemed</u> to take effect.</u>
<u>“close associate”</u>	<u>in relation to any Director, (i) before 1 July, 2014 shall have the same meaning as that ascribed to “associate” in the rules of the Designated Stock Exchange; and (ii) on or after 1 July, 2014, shall have the same meaning as defined in the GEM Listing Rules rules of the Designated Stock Exchange effective from 1 July, 2014as modified from time to time, except that for purposes of Bye-law 100 where the transaction or arrangement to be approved by the Board is a <u>connected transaction referred to in the GEM Listing Rules</u>, it shall have the same meaning as that ascribed to “associate” in the GEM Listing Rules.</u>
<u>“electronic communication”</u>	<u>a <u>communication sent, transmitted, conveyed and received by wire, by radio, by optical means or by other electron magnetic means in any form through any medium.</u></u>

<u>“electronic means”</u>	<u>include sending or otherwise making available to the intended recipients of the communication an electronic communication.</u>
<u>“electronic meeting”</u>	<u>a general meeting held and conducted wholly and exclusively by virtual attendance and participation by Members and/or proxies by means of electronic facilities.</u>
<u>“GEM Listing Rules”</u>	<u>the rules and regulations of the Designated Stock Exchange.</u>
<u>“hybrid meeting”</u>	<u>a general meeting convened for the (i) physical attendance by Members and/or proxies at the Principal Meeting Place and where applicable, one or more Meeting Locations and (ii) virtual attendance and participation by Members and/or proxies by means of electronic facilities.</u>
<u>“Meeting Location”</u>	<u>has the meaning given to it in Bye-law 64(A).</u>
<u>“physical meeting”</u>	<u>a general meeting held and conducted by physical attendance and participation by Members and/or proxies at the Principal Meeting Place and/or where applicable, one or more Meeting Locations.</u>
<u>“Principal Meeting Place”</u>	<u>shall have the meaning given to it in Bye-law 59(2).</u>
<u>“substantial shareholder”</u>	<u>a person who is entitled to exercise, or to control the exercise of, 10% or more (or such other percentage as may be prescribed by the GEM Listing Rules <u>rules of the Designated Stock Exchange</u> from time to time) of the voting power at any general meeting of the Company.</u>

2. In these Bye-laws, unless there be something within the subject or context inconsistent with such construction:
- (e) expressions referring to writing shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as including printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words or figures in a legible and non-transitory form or, to the extent permitted by and in accordance with the Statutes and other applicable laws, rules and regulations, any visible substitute for writing (including an electronic communication), or modes of representing or reproducing words partly in one visible form and partly in another visible form, and including where the representation takes the form of electronic display, provided that both the mode of service of the relevant document or ~~notice~~ Notice and the Member's election comply with all applicable Statutes, rules and regulations;
 - (f) references to any act, ordinance, ~~s~~ Statute or statutory provision shall be interpreted as relating to any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force;
 - (h) a resolution shall be a special resolution when it has been passed by a majority of not less than three-fourths of votes cast by such Members as, being entitled so to do, vote in person or, ~~in the case of such Members as are corporations, by their respective duly authorised representative or,~~ where proxies are allowed, by proxy at a general meeting of which Notice has been duly given in accordance with Bye-law 59;
 - (i) a resolution shall be an ordinary resolution when it has been passed by a simple majority of votes cast by such Members as, being entitled so to do, vote in person or, ~~in the case of any Member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative or,~~ where proxies are allowed, by proxy at a general meeting of which Notice has been duly given in accordance with Bye-law 59;
 - (k) a resolution shall be an extraordinary resolution when it has been passed by a majority of not less than two thirds of votes cast by such Members as, being entitled so to do, vote in person or, where proxies are allowed, by proxy at a general meeting of which Notice has been duly given in accordance with Bye-law 59;
 - (~~l~~k) references to a document (including, but without limitation, a resolution in writing) being signed or executed include references to it being executed under hand or under seal or by electronic signature or by electronic communication or by any other method and references to a ~~notice~~ Notice or document include a ~~notice~~ Notice or document recorded or stored in any digital, electronic, electrical, magnetic or other retrievable form or medium and information in visible form whether having physical substance or not;

- (m) references to a meeting shall mean a meeting convened and held in any manner permitted by these Bye-laws and any Member or Director attending and participating at a meeting by means of electronic facilities shall be deemed to be present at that meeting for all purposes of the Statutes and these Bye-laws, and attend, participate, attending, participating, attendance and participation shall be construed accordingly;
- (n) references to a person's participation in the business of a general meeting include without limitation and as relevant the right (including, in the case of a corporation, through a duly authorised representative) to speak or communicate, vote, be represented by a proxy and have access in hard copy or electronic form to all documents which are required by the Statutes and all other applicable laws, rules and regulations or these Bye-laws to be made available at the meeting, and participate and participating in the business of a general meeting shall be construed accordingly;
- (o) references to electronic facilities include, without limitation, online platform(s), website addresses, webinars, webcast, video or any form of conference call systems (telephone, video, web or otherwise); and
- (p) where a Member is a corporation, any reference in these Bye-laws to a Member shall, where the context requires, refer to a duly authorised representative of such Member.
3. (1) The share capital of the Company at the date on which these Bye-laws come into effect shall be divided into shares of HK\$0.4601 each.
- (2) Subject to the Act, the Company's memorandum of continuance and, where applicable, the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of any Designated Stock Exchange~~ and/or the rules of any competent regulatory authority, any power of the Company to purchase or otherwise acquire its own shares shall be exercisable by the Board upon such terms and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit.
- (3) Subject to compliance with the GEM Listing Rules and the rules and regulations of ~~the Designated Stock Exchange and any other competent~~relevant regulatory authority, the Company may give financial assistance for the purpose of or in connection with a purchase made or to be made by any person of any shares in the Company.
6. The Company may from time to time by special resolution, subject to any confirmation or consent required by law, reduce its ~~authorised or~~ issued share capital or, save for the use of share premium as expressly permitted by the Act, any share premium account or other undistributable reserve.

8. Subject to any special rights conferred on the holders of any shares or class of shares, any share in the Company (whether forming part of the present capital or not) may be issued with or have attached thereto such rights or restrictions whether ~~with in~~ regard to dividend, voting, return of capital or otherwise as the Company may by ordinary resolution determine or, if there has not been any such determination or so far as the same shall not make specific provision, as the Board may determine.
9. Subject to Sections 42 and 43 of the Act, these Bye-laws, and to any special rights conferred on the holders of any shares or attaching to any class of shares, any preference shares may be issued or converted into shares that, at a determinable date or at the option of the Company or the holder if so authorised by its memorandum of continuance, are liable to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the Company before the issue or conversion may by ordinary resolution of the Members determine. ~~Where the Company purchases for redemption a redeemable share, purchases not made through the market or by tender shall be limited to a maximum price as may from time to time be determined by the Company in general meeting, either generally or with regard to specific purchases. If purchases are by tender, tenders shall be available to all Members alike.~~
10. Subject to the Act and without prejudice to Bye-law 8, all or any of the special rights for the time being attached to the shares or any class of shares may, unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, from time to time (whether or not the Company is being wound up) be varied, modified or abrogated either with the consent in writing of the holders of not less than three-fourths in nominal value of the issued shares of that class or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of that class. To every such separate general meeting all the provisions of these Bye-laws relating to general meetings of the Company shall, *mutatis mutandis*, apply, but so that:
- (a) the necessary quorum (other than at an adjourned meeting ~~or a postponed meeting~~) shall be two persons ~~(or in the case of a Member being a corporation, its duly authorised representative)~~ holding or representing by proxy not less than one-third in nominal value of the issued shares of that class and at any adjourned meeting or postponed meeting of such holders, two holders present in person ~~or (in the case of a Member being a corporation) its duly authorised representative~~ or by proxy (whatever the number of shares held by them) shall be a quorum; and

12. (1) Subject to the Act, these Bye-laws, any direction that may be given by the Company in general meeting and, where applicable, the GEM Listing Rules ~~rules of any Designated Stock Exchange~~ and without prejudice to any special rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any shares or any class of shares, the unissued shares of the Company (whether forming part of the original or any increased capital) shall be at the disposal of the Board, which may offer, allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and for such consideration and upon such terms and conditions as the Board may in its absolute discretion determine but so that no shares shall be issued at a discount to their nominal value. Neither the Company nor the Board shall be obliged, when making or granting any allotment of, offer of, option over or disposal of shares, to make, or make available, any such allotment, offer, option or shares to Members or others with registered addresses in any particular territory or territories being a territory or territories where, in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities, this would or might, in the opinion of the Board, be unlawful or impracticable or that based on legal opinions provided by legal advisers, the Board considers it necessary or expedient not to offer the shares to such Members on account either of legal restrictions under the laws of the relevant place or the requirements of the relevant regulatory body or stock exchange in that place. Members affected as a result of the foregoing sentence shall not be, or be deemed to be, a separate class of ~~m~~Members for any purpose whatsoever.
- (2) The Board may issue warrants or convertible securities or securities of similar nature conferring the right upon the holders thereof to subscribe for any class of shares or securities in the capital of the Company on such terms as it may from time to time determine.
13. The Company may in connection with the issue of any shares exercise all powers of paying commission and brokerage conferred or permitted by the Act. Subject to the Act, the commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or by the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in one way and partly in the other.
16. Every share certificate shall be issued under the Seal or a facsimile thereof or with the Seal printed thereon and shall specify the number and class and distinguishing numbers (if any) of the shares to which it relates, and the amount paid up thereon and may otherwise be in such form as the Directors may from time to time determine. The Seal may only be affixed or imprinted to a share certificate with the authority of the Directors, or be executed under the signature of appropriate officials with statutory authority, unless otherwise determined by the Directors. No certificate shall be issued representing shares of more than one class. The Board may by resolution determine, either generally or in any particular case or cases, that any signatures on any such certificates (or certificates in respect of other securities) need not be autographic but may be affixed to such certificates by some mechanical means or may be printed thereon or that such certificates need not be signed by any person.

22. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on every share (not being a fully paid share) for all moneys (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that share. The Company shall also have a first and paramount lien on every share (not being a fully paid share) registered in the name of a Member (whether or not jointly with other Members) for all amounts of money presently payable by such Member or his estate to the Company whether the same shall have been incurred before or after ~~n~~Notice to the Company of any equitable or other interest of any person other than such ~~M~~member, and whether the period for the payment or discharge of the same shall have actually arrived or not, and notwithstanding that the same are joint debts or liabilities of such Member or his estate and any other person, whether a Member or not. The Company's lien on a share shall extend to all dividends or other moneys payable thereon or in respect thereof. The Board may at any time, generally or in any particular case, waive any lien that has arisen or declare any share exempt in whole or in part, from the provisions of this Bye-law.
23. Subject to these Bye-laws, the Company may sell in such manner as the Board determines any share on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless some sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable, or the liability or engagement in respect of which such lien exists is liable to be presently fulfilled or discharged nor until the expiration of fourteen (14) clear days after a ~~n~~Notice in writing, stating and demanding payment of the sum presently payable, or specifying the liability or engagement and demanding fulfilment or discharge thereof and giving ~~N~~notice of the intention to sell in default, has been served on the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of ~~his~~ such holder's death or bankruptcy.
25. Subject to these Bye-laws and to the terms of allotment, the Board may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any moneys unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium), and each Member shall (subject to being given at least fourteen (14) clear days' Notice specifying the time and place of payment) pay to the Company as required by such ~~notice~~ Notice the amount called on his shares. A call may be extended, postponed or revoked in whole or in part as the Board determines but no ~~M~~member shall be entitled to any such extension, postponement or revocation except as a matter of grace and favour.
44. The Register and branch register of Members, as the case may be, shall be open to inspection between 10 a.m. and 12 noon during business hours by members of the public without charge at the Office or such other place at which the Register is kept in accordance with the Act. The Register including any overseas or local or other branch register of Members may, after ~~notice~~ Notice has been given by advertisement in an appointed newspaper and where applicable, any other newspapers in accordance with the requirements of any Designated Stock Exchange or by any means (electronic or otherwise) in such manner as may be accepted by the Designated Stock Exchange to that effect, be closed for inspection at such times or for such periods not exceeding in the whole thirty (30) days in each year as the Board may determine and either generally or in respect of any class of shares.

45. ~~Notwithstanding~~ Subject to the GEM Listing Rules, notwithstanding any other provision of these Bye-laws the Company or the Directors may fix any date as the record date for:
- (a) ~~determining the Members entitled to receive any dividend, distribution, allotment or issue and such record date may be on, or at any time not more than thirty (30) days before or after, any date on which such dividend, distribution, allotment or issue is declared, paid or made; and~~
51. ~~The registration of transfers of shares or of any class of shares may, after notice~~ Notice has been given by ~~announcement or by electronic communication or by advertisement in any newspapers~~ newspaper or by any other means in accordance with the requirements of any Designated Stock Exchange ~~or by any means in such manner as may be accepted by the Designated Stock Exchange~~ to that effect be suspended at such times and for such periods (not exceeding in the whole thirty (30) days in any year) as the Board may determine.
55. (2) The Company shall have the power to sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares of a Member who is untraceable, but no such sale shall be made unless:
- (a) all cheques or warrants in respect of dividends of the shares in question, being not less than three (3) in total number, for any sum payable in cash to the holder of such shares in respect of them sent during the relevant period in the manner authorised by the Bye-laws have remained uncashed;
56. Subject to the Act, An ~~an~~ annual general meeting of the Company shall be held in each financial year other than the financial year in which its statutory meeting is convened and at such time (within a period of not more than fifteen (15) annual general meeting must be held within six (6) months after the end ~~holding~~ of the ~~last preceding annual general meeting~~ Company's financial year (unless a longer period would not infringe the GEM Listing Rules ~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange, if any) at such time and place as may be determined by the Board. A meeting of Members or any class thereof may be held by means of such telephone, electronic or other communication facilities as to permit all persons participating in the meeting to communicate simultaneously and instantaneously, and participation in such a meeting shall constitute presence at such meeting.~~
57. Each general meeting, other than an annual general meeting, shall be called a special general meeting. ~~General~~ All general meetings (including an annual general meeting, any adjourned meeting or postponed meeting) may be held in such manner either: (a) as a physical meeting in any part of the world and at one or more locations as provided in Bye-law 64A, or (b) as a hybrid meeting, or (c) as an electronic meeting, any part of the world as may be determined by the Board in its absolute discretion.

58. The Board may whenever it thinks fit call special general meetings, and any one or more Member(s) holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the Secretary of the Company, to require a special general meeting to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business or resolution specified in such requisition; and such meeting shall be held in the form of a physical meeting only and within two (2) months after the deposit of such requisition. If within twenty-one (21) days of such deposit the Board fails to proceed to convene such meeting the requisitionist(s) himself (themselves) may do so convene a physical meeting at only one location which will be the Principal Meeting Place in accordance with the provisions of Section 74(3) of the Act.
59. (1) ~~An annual general meeting shall be called by Notice of not less than twenty-one (21) clear days and any special general meeting at which the passing of a special resolution is to be considered shall be called by Notice of not less than twenty one (21) clear days. All other special general meetings may (including a special general meeting) shall be called by Notice of not less than fourteen (14) clear days but if permitted by the GEM Listing Rules rules of the Designated Stock Exchange, a general meeting may be called by shorter notice if it is so agreed:~~
- (b) ~~in the case of any other meeting, by a majority in number of the Members having the right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority together holding representing not less than ninety-five per cent. (95%) in nominal value of the total voting rights at the meeting of all the issued shares giving that rightMembers.~~
- (2) The Notice shall specify (a) the time and place date of the meeting and, (b) save for an electronic meeting, the place of the meeting and if there is more than one meeting location as determined by the Board pursuant to Bye-law 64A, the principal place of the meeting (the “Principal Meeting Place”), (c) if the general meeting is to be a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting, the Notice shall include a statement to that effect and with details of the electronic facilities for attendance and participation by electronic means at the meeting (which electronic platform may vary from time to time and from meeting to meeting as the Board, in its sole discretion, may see fit) or where such details will be made available by the Company prior to the meeting, and (d) particulars of resolutions to be considered at the meeting and, in case of special business, the general nature of the business. The Notice convening an annual general meeting shall specify the meeting as such. Notice of every general meeting shall be given to all Members other than to such Members as, under the provisions of these Bye-laws or the terms of issue of the shares they hold, are not entitled to receive such Notices from the Company, to all persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy or winding-up of a Member and to each of the Directors and the Auditors.

61. (2) No business other than the appointment of a chairman of a meeting shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present at the commencement of the business. Two (2) Members entitled to vote and present in person ~~or (in the case of a Member being a corporation) by its duly authorised representative or by proxy~~ or, for quorum purposes only, two persons appointed by the clearing house as authorised representative or proxy shall form a quorum for all purposes.
62. If within thirty (30) minutes (or such longer time not exceeding one hour as the chairman of the meeting may determine to wait) after the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and (where applicable) same place(s) or to such time and (where applicable) such place(s) and in such form and manner referred to in Bye-law 57 as the chairman of the meeting (or in default, as the Board) may absolutely determine. If at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for holding the meeting, the meeting shall be dissolved.
63. ~~The chairman president of the Company or the if there is more than one chairman, any if one is appointed, of them as may be agreed amongst themselves or failing such agreement, any one of them elected by all the Directors present shall preside as chairman at every a general meeting. If at any meeting the president or the no chairman, as the case may be, is not present within fifteen (15) minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or if neither of them is willing to act as chairman, the deputy chairman of the Company or if there is more than one deputy chairman, any one of them as may be agreed amongst themselves or failing such agreement, any one of them elected by all the Directors present shall preside as chairman. If no chairman or deputy chairman is present or is willing to act as chairman of the meeting, or if no such officer is appointed, the Directors present shall choose one of their number to act, or if one Director only is present he shall preside as chairman if willing to act. If no Director is present, or if each of the Directors present declines to take the chair, or if the chairman chosen shall retire from the chair, the Members present in person or (in the case of a Member being a corporation) by its duly authorised representative or by proxy and entitled to vote shall elect one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.~~
64. The chairman may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time (or indefinitely) and/or from place to place(s) and/or from one form to another (a physical meeting, a hybrid meeting or an electronic meeting) as the meeting shall determine, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting had the adjournment not taken place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen (14) days or more, at least seven (7) clear days' Notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given specifying the ~~time and place of the adjourned meeting details set out in Bye-law 59(2)~~ but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice Notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. Save as aforesaid, it shall be unnecessary to give ~~notice~~ Notice of an adjournment.

- 64A. (1) The Board may, at its absolute discretion, arrange for persons entitled to attend a general meeting to do so by simultaneous attendance and participation by means of electronic facilities at such location or locations (“Meeting Location(s)”) determined by the Board at its absolute discretion. Any Member or any proxy attending and participating in such way or any Member participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities is deemed to be present at and shall be counted in the quorum of the meeting.
- (2) All general meetings are subject to the following:
- (a) where a Member is attending a Meeting Location and/or in the case of a hybrid meeting, the meeting shall be treated as having commenced if it has commenced at the Principal Meeting Place;
- (b) Members present in person or by proxy at a Meeting Location and/or Members participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities shall be counted in the quorum for and entitled to vote at the meeting in question, and that meeting shall be duly constituted and its proceedings valid provided that the chairman of the meeting is satisfied that adequate electronic facilities are available throughout the meeting to ensure that Members at all Meeting Locations and Members participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities are able to participate in the business for which the meeting has been convened;
- (c) where Members attend a meeting by being present at one of the Meeting Locations and/or where Members participating in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities, a failure (for any reason) of the electronic facilities or communication equipment, or any other failure in the arrangements for enabling those in a Meeting Location other than the Principal Meeting Place to participate in the business for which the meeting has been convened or in the case of an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting, the inability of one or more Members or proxies to access, or continue to access, the electronic facilities despite adequate electronic facilities having been made available by the Company, shall not affect the validity of the meeting or the resolutions passed, or any business conducted there or any action taken pursuant to such business provided that there is a quorum present throughout the meeting; and
- (d) if any of the Meeting Locations is outside the jurisdiction of the Principal Meeting Place and/or in the case of a hybrid meeting, unless otherwise stated in the Notice, the provisions of these Bye-laws concerning the service and giving of Notice for the meeting, and the time for lodging proxies, shall apply by reference to the Principal Meeting Place; and in the case of an electronic meeting, the time for lodging proxies shall be as stated in the Notice for the meeting.

64B. The Board and, at any general meeting, the chairman of the meeting may from time to time make arrangements for managing attendance and/or participation and/or voting at the Principal Meeting Place, any Meeting Location(s) and/or participation in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting by means of electronic facilities (whether involving the issue of tickets or some other means of identification, passcode, seat reservation, electronic voting or otherwise) as it shall in its absolute discretion consider appropriate, and may from time to time change any such arrangements, provided that a Member who, pursuant to such arrangements, is not entitled to attend, in person or by proxy, at any Meeting Location shall be entitled so to attend at one of the other Meeting Locations; and the entitlement of any Member so to attend the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting at such Meeting Location or Meeting Locations shall be subject to any such arrangement as may be for the time being in force and by the Notice of meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting stated to apply to the meeting.

64C. If it appears to the chairman of the general meeting that:

- (a) the electronic facilities at the Principal Meeting Place or at such other Meeting Location(s) at which the meeting may be attended have become inadequate for the purposes referred to in Bye-law 64A(1) or are otherwise not sufficient to allow the meeting to be conducted substantially in accordance with the provisions set out in the Notice of the meeting; or
- (b) in the case of an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting, electronic facilities being made available by the Company have become inadequate; or
- (c) it is not possible to ascertain the view of those present or to give all persons entitled to do so a reasonable opportunity to communicate and/or vote at the meeting; or
- (d) there is violence or the threat of violence, unruly behaviour or other disruption occurring at the meeting or it is not possible to secure the proper and orderly conduct of the meeting;

then, without prejudice to any other power which the chairman of the meeting may have under these Bye-laws or at common law, the chairman of the meeting may, at his/her absolute discretion, without the consent of the meeting, and before or after the meeting has started and irrespective of whether a quorum is present, interrupt or adjourn the meeting (including adjournment for indefinite period) and the chairman of the meeting may change the meeting to another time or place or change the electronic facilities or change the form of the meeting (a physical meeting, an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting) without approval from the Members. All business conducted at the meeting up to the time of such adjournment shall be valid.

64D. The Board and, at any general meeting, the chairman of the meeting may make any arrangement and impose any requirement or restriction the Board or the chairman of the meeting, as the case may be, considers appropriate to ensure the security and orderly conduct of a meeting (including, without limitation, requirements for evidence of identity to be produced by those attending the meeting, the searching of their personal property and the restriction of items that may be taken into the meeting place, determining the number and frequency of and the time allowed for questions that may be raised at a meeting). Members shall also comply with all requirements or restrictions imposed by the owner of the premises at which the meeting is held. Any decision made under this Bye-law shall be final and conclusive and a person who refuses to comply with any such arrangements, requirements or restrictions may be refused entry to the meeting or ejected (physically or electronically) from the meeting.

64E. If, after the sending of Notice of a general meeting but before the meeting is held, or after the adjournment of a meeting but before the adjourned meeting is held (whether or not Notice of the adjourned meeting is required), the Directors, in their absolute discretion, consider that it is inappropriate, impracticable, unreasonable or undesirable for any reason to hold the general meeting on the date or at the time or place or by the form or by the means of electronic facilities specified in the Notice calling the meeting, they may change or postpone the meeting to another date, time and/or place and/or change the electronic facilities and/or change the form of the meeting (a physical meeting, an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting) without approval from the Members. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, the Directors shall have the power to provide in every Notice calling a general meeting the circumstances in which a postponement of the relevant general meeting may occur automatically without further Notice, including without limitation where a number 8 or higher typhoon signal, black rainstorm warning or other similar event is in force at any time on the day of the meeting. This Bye-law shall be subject to the following:

- (a) when a meeting is so postponed, the Company shall endeavour to post a Notice of such postponement on the Company's website as soon as practicable (provided that failure to post such a Notice shall not affect the automatic postponement of such meeting);
- (b) when only the form of the meeting or electronic facilities specified in the Notice are changed, the Board shall notify the Members of details of such change in such manner as the Board may determine;

- (c) when a meeting is postponed or changed in accordance with this Bye-law, subject to and without prejudice to Bye-law 64, unless already specified in the original Notice of the meeting, the Board shall fix the date, time, place (if applicable) and electronic facilities (if applicable) for the postponed or changed meeting and shall notify the Members of such details in such manner as the Board may determine; further all proxy forms shall be valid (unless revoked or replaced by a new proxy) if they are received as required by these Bye-laws not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time of the postponed or changed meeting; and
- (d) Notice of the business to be transacted at the postponed or changed meeting shall not be required, nor shall any accompanying documents be required to be recirculated, provided that the business to be transacted at the postponed or changed meeting is the same as that set out in the original Notice of general meeting circulated to the Members.

64F. All persons seeking to attend and participate in an electronic meeting or a hybrid meeting shall be responsible for maintaining adequate facilities to enable them to do so. Subject to Bye-laws 64C and 64H, any inability of a person or persons to attend or participate in a general meeting by way of electronic facilities shall not invalidate the proceedings of and/or resolutions passed at that meeting.

64G. Without prejudice to other provisions in Bye-laws 64A to 64F, a physical meeting may also be held by means of such telephone, electronic or other communication facilities as permit all persons participating in the meeting to communicate simultaneously and instantaneously, and participation in such a meeting shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

64H. Without prejudice to Bye-laws 64A to 64G, and subject to the Statutes and the GEM Listing Rules and any other applicable laws, the Board may resolve to enable persons entitled to attend an electronic meeting to do so by simultaneous attendance by means of electronic facilities with no Member necessarily in physical attendance and without any particular Meeting Location being designated. Each Member or its proxy shall be counted in the quorum for, and entitled to vote at, the electronic meeting in question, and that general meeting shall be duly constituted and its proceedings valid if the chairman of the electronic meeting is satisfied that adequate facilities are available throughout the electronic meeting to ensure that Members attending the electronic meeting who are not present together at the same place may, by means of electronic facilities, attend and speak or communicate and vote at it.

66. (1) Subject to any special rights or restrictions as to voting for the time being attached to any shares by or in accordance with these Bye-laws, at any general meeting on a poll every Member present in person or by proxy ~~or, in the case of a Member being a corporation, by its duly authorised representative~~ shall have one vote for every fully paid share of which he is the holder but so that no amount paid up or credited as paid up on a share in advance of calls or instalments is treated for the foregoing purposes as paid up on the share. A resolution put to the vote of a meeting shall be decided by way of a poll save that in the case of a physical meeting, the chairman of the meeting may in good faith, allow a resolution which relates purely to a procedural or administrative matter to be voted on by a show of hands in which case every Member present in person ~~(or being a corporation, is present by a duly authorized representative)~~, or by proxy(ies) shall have one vote provided that where more than one proxy is appointed by a Member which is a clearing house (or its nominee(s)), each such proxy shall have one vote on a show of hands. For purposes of this Bye-law, procedural and administrative matters are those that (i) are not on the agenda of the general meeting or in any supplementary circular that may be issued by the Company to its Members; and (ii) relate to the chairman's duties to maintain the orderly conduct of the meeting and/or allow the business of the meeting to be properly and effectively dealt with, whilst allowing all Members a reasonable opportunity to express their views. Votes may be cast by such means, electronic or otherwise, as the Directors or the chairman of the meeting may determine.
- (2) ~~Where~~ In the case of a physical meeting where a show of hands is allowed, before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands, a poll may be demanded:
- (a) by at least three (3) Members present in person ~~or in the case of a Member being a corporation by its duly authorised representative~~ or by proxy for the time being entitled to vote at the meeting; or
 - (b) by a Member or Members present in person ~~or in the case of a Member being a corporation by its duly authorised representative~~ or by proxy and representing not less than one-tenth of the total voting rights of all Members having the right to vote at the meeting; or
 - (c) by a Member or Members present in person or ~~in the case of a Member being a corporation by its duly authorised representative~~ or by proxy and holding shares in the Company conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than one-tenth of the total sum paid up on all shares conferring that right.

A demand by a person as proxy for a Member ~~or in the case of a Member being a corporation by its duly authorised representative~~ shall be deemed to be the same as a demand by the Member.

67. Where a resolution is voted on by a show of hands, a declaration by the chairman of the meeting that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or not carried by a particular majority, or lost, and an entry to that effect made in the minute book of the Company, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded for or against the resolution. The result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting. The Company shall only be required to disclose the voting figures on a poll if such disclosure is required by the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange~~.
70. All questions submitted to a meeting shall be decided by a simple majority of votes except where a greater majority is required by these Bye-laws or by the Act or the GEM Listing Rules or the rules, codes or regulations of any competent regulatory authority. In the case of an equality of votes, the chairman of such meeting shall be entitled to a second or casting vote in addition to any other vote he may have.
72. (1) A Member who is a patient for any purpose relating to mental health or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction for the protection or management of the affairs of persons incapable of managing their own affairs may vote, by his receiver, committee, *curator bonis* or other person in the nature of a receiver, committee or *curator bonis* appointed by such court, and such receiver, committee, *curator bonis* or other person may vote by proxy, and may otherwise act and be treated as if he were the registered holder of such shares for the purposes of general meetings, provided that such evidence as the Board may require of the authority of the person claiming to vote shall have been deposited at the Office, head office or Registration Office, as appropriate, not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting, or adjourned meeting, or postponed meeting, as the case may be.
- (2) Any person entitled under Bye-law 53 to be registered as the holder of any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof in the same manner as if he were the registered holder of such shares, provided that forty-eight (48) hours at least before the time of the holding of the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall satisfy the Board of his entitlement to such shares, or the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof.
73. (1a) All Members shall have the right to (a) speak at a general meeting; and (b) vote at a general meeting except where a Member is required, by the GEM Listing Rules or the rules, codes or regulations of any competent regulatory authority, to abstain from voting to approve the matter under consideration.

- (2) Where the Company has knowledge that any Member is, under the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange~~ or the rules, codes or regulations of any competent regulatory authority, required to abstain from voting on any particular resolution of the Company or restricted to voting only for or only against any particular resolution of the Company, any votes cast by or on behalf of such Member in contravention of such requirement or restriction shall not be counted.

74. If:

- (a) any objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter; or
- (b) any votes have been counted which ought not to have been counted or which might have been rejected; or
- (c) any votes are not counted which ought to have been counted;

the objection or error shall not vitiate the decision of the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting on any resolution unless the same is raised or pointed out at the meeting or, as the case may be, the adjourned meeting or postponed meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered or at which the error occurs. Any objection or error shall be referred to the chairman of the meeting and shall only vitiate the decision of the meeting on any resolution if the chairman of the meeting decides that the same may have affected the decision of the meeting. The decision of the chairman of the meeting on such matters shall be final and conclusive.

76. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing and if the Board in its absolute discretion determines, may be contained in an electronic communication, and (i) if in writing but not contained in an electronic communication, under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing or, if the appointor is a corporation, either under its seal or under the hand of an officer, attorney or other person authorised to sign the same; or (ii) in the case of an appointment contained in an electronic communication, submitted by or on behalf of the appointor, subject to such terms and conditions and authenticated in such manner as the Board may in its absolute discretion determine. In the case of an instrument of proxy purporting to be signed on behalf of a corporation by an officer thereof it shall be assumed, unless the contrary appears, that such officer was duly authorised to sign such instrument of proxy on behalf of the corporation without further evidence of the fact.
77. (1) The Company may, at its absolute discretion, provide an electronic address for the receipt of any document or information relating to proxies for a general meeting (including any instrument of proxy or invitation to appoint a proxy, any document necessary to show the validity of, or otherwise relating to, an appointment of proxy (whether or not required under these Bye-laws) and Notice of termination of the authority of a proxy). If such an electronic address or electronic means of submission is provided, the Company shall be deemed to have agreed that any such document or information (relating to proxies as aforesaid) may be sent by electronic means to that electronic address or by such electronic means of submission, subject to any other limitations or conditions specified by the Company when providing the electronic address or electronic means of submission. Without limitation, the Company may from time to time determine that any such electronic address or electronic means of submission may be used generally for such matters or specifically for particular meetings or purposes and, if so, the Company may provide different electronic addresses or electronic means of submission for different purposes. The Company may also impose any conditions on the transmission of and its receipt of such electronic communications including, for the avoidance of doubt, imposing any security or encryption arrangements as may be specified by the Company. If any document or information required to be sent to the Company under this Bye-law is sent to the Company by electronic means, such document or information is not treated as validly delivered to or deposited with the Company if the same is not received by the Company at its designated electronic address or via its electronic means of submission in accordance with this Bye-law or if no electronic address or electronic means of submission is so designated by the Company for the receipt of such document or information.

(2) The instrument appointing a proxy and (if required by the Board) the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is signed, or a certified copy of such power or authority, shall be delivered to such place or one of such places (if any) as may be specified for that purpose in or by way of note to or in any document accompanying the ~~Notice~~notice convening the meeting (or, if no place is so specified at the Registration Office or the Office, as may be appropriate), or if the Company has provided an electronic address or electronic means of submission in accordance with the preceding paragraph, shall be received at the electronic address or electronic means of submission specified, not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote. No instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of twelve (12) months from the date named in it as the date of its execution, except at an adjourned meeting or postponed meeting in cases where the meeting was originally held within twelve (12) months from such date. Delivery of an instrument appointing a proxy shall not preclude a Member from attending and voting in person at the meeting convened and in such event, the instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to be revoked.

78. Instruments of proxy shall be in any common form or in such other form as the Board may approve (provided that this shall not preclude the use of the two-way form) and the Board may, if it thinks fit, send out with the ~~Notice~~notice of any meeting forms of instrument of proxy for use at the meeting. The instrument of proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to vote on ~~any amendment of a resolution (or amendment thereto)~~ put to the meeting for which it is given as the proxy thinks fit. The instrument of proxy shall, unless the contrary is stated therein, be valid as well for any adjournment or postponement of the meeting as for the meeting to which it relates. The Board may decide, either generally or in any particular case, to treat a proxy appointment as valid notwithstanding that the appointment or any of the information required under these Bye-laws has not been received in accordance with the requirements of these Bye-laws. Subject to aforesaid, if the proxy appointment and any of the information required under these Bye-laws is not received in the manner set out in these Bye-laws, the appointee shall not be entitled to vote in respect of the shares in question.

79. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal, or revocation of the instrument of proxy or of the authority under which it was executed, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity or revocation shall have been received by the Company at the Office or the Registration Office (or such other place as may be specified for the delivery of instruments of proxy in the ~~notice~~Notice convening the meeting or other document sent therewith) two (2) hours at least before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting or postponed meeting, at which the instrument of proxy is used.

81. (2) ~~Where a Member is~~ If a clearing house (or its nominee(s) ~~and, in each case~~), being a corporation), is a Member, it may authorise such persons as it thinks fit to act as its representatives at any meeting of the Company or at any meeting of any class of Members provided that, if more than one person is so authorised, the authorisation shall specify the number and class of shares in respect of which each such representative is so authorised. Each person so authorised under the provisions of this Bye-law shall be deemed to have been duly authorised without further evidence of the facts and be entitled to exercise the same rights and powers on behalf of the clearing house (or its nominee(s)) as if such person was the registered holder of the shares of the Company held by the clearing house (or its nominee(s)) in respect of the number and class of shares specified in the relevant authorisation number including, where a show of hands is allowed, the right to vote individually on a show of hands and the right to speak.
83. (2) The Directors shall have the power from time to time and at any time to appoint any person as a Director either to fill a casual vacancy on the Board or, subject to authorisation by the Members in general meeting, as an addition to the existing Board but so that the number of Directors so appointed shall not exceed any maximum number determined from time to time by the Members in general meeting. Any Director ~~so appointed by the Board to fill a casual vacancy shall hold office until the first general meeting of Members after his appointment and be subject to re-election at such meeting and any Director appointed by the Board as an addition to the existing Board shall hold office only until the next following annual general meeting of the Company~~ after his appointment and shall then be eligible for re-election.
- (3) Neither a Director nor an alternate Director shall be required to hold any shares of the Company by way of qualification and a Director or alternate Director (as the case may be) who is not a Member shall be entitled to receive notice of and to attend and speak at any general meeting of the Company and of all classes of shares of the Company. Directors may participate in any meeting of the Members or any class thereof by means of a conference telephone, electronic or other communications equipment through which all persons participating in the meeting can communicate ~~with each other simultaneously and instantaneously and, such participation shall constitute presence at a meeting as if those participating were present in person. Members shall not be permitted to participate in any meeting of the Members or any class thereof by means of a conference telephone, electronic or other communications equipment.~~
86. The office of a Director shall be vacated if the Director:
- (1) resigns his office by ~~notice~~ Notice in writing delivered to the Company at the Office or tendered at a meeting of the Board;
 - (2) becomes of unsound mind or dies;

- (3) without special leave of absence from the Board, is absent from meetings of the Board for six consecutive months, and his alternate Director, if any, shall not during such period have attended in his stead and the Board resolves that his office be vacated;
- (4) becomes bankrupt or has a receiving order made against him or suspends payment or compounds with his creditors;
- (5) is prohibited by law from being a Director; or
- (6) ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision of the Statutes or is removed from office pursuant to these Bye-laws.

No Director shall be required to vacate office or be ineligible for re-election or re-appointment as a Director, and no person shall be ineligible for appointment as a Directors, by reason only of his having attained any particular age.

89. Any Director may at any time by Notice delivered to the Office or head office or at a meeting of the Directors appoint or remove any person to be his alternate Director. Any person so appointed shall have all the rights and powers of the Director or Directors for whom such person is appointed in the alternative provided that such person shall not be counted more than once in determining whether or not a quorum is present. An alternate Director may be removed at any time by the person or body which appointed him and, subject thereto, the office of alternate Director shall continue until the happening of any event which, if he were a Director, would cause him to vacate such office or if his appointer ceases for any reason to be a Director. Any appointment or removal of an alternate Director shall be effected by Notice signed by the appointor and delivered to the Office or head office or tendered at a meeting of the Board. An alternate Director may also be a Director in his own right and may act as alternate to more than one Director. An alternate Director shall, if his appointor so requests, be entitled to receive ~~notices~~ Notices of meetings of the Board or of committees of the Board to the same extent as, but in lieu of, the Director appointing him and shall be entitled to such extent to attend and vote as a Director at any such meeting at which the Director appointing him is not personally present and generally at such meeting to exercise and discharge all the functions, powers and duties of his appointor as a Director and for the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting the provisions of these Bye-laws shall apply as if he were a Director save that as an alternate for more than one Director his voting rights shall be cumulative.

97. A Director may:
- (a) hold any other office or place of profit with the Company (except that of Auditor) in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and, subject to the relevant provisions of the Act, upon such terms as the Board may determine. Any remuneration (whether by way of salary, commission, participation in profits or otherwise) paid to any Director in respect of any such other office or place of profit shall be in addition to any remuneration provided for by or pursuant to any other Bye-laws;
 - (b) act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the Company (otherwise than as Auditor) and he or his firm may be remunerated for professional services as if he were not a Director; and
- ...
100. (1) A Director shall not vote (nor be counted in the quorum) on any resolution of the Board approving any contract or arrangement or any other proposal in which he or any of his close associates is materially interested, but this prohibition shall not apply to any of the following matters namely:
- (i) ~~any contract or arrangement for the giving of any security or indemnity either:-~~
 - (a) ~~to the such~~ Director or his close associate(s) ~~any security or indemnity~~ in respect of money lent by him or any of his close associate(s) or obligations incurred or undertaken by him or any of them ~~his close associate(s)~~ at the request of or for the benefit of the Company or any of its subsidiaries; or
 - (bii) ~~any contract or arrangement for the giving of any security or indemnity~~ to a third party in respect of a debt or obligation of the Company or any of its subsidiaries for which the Director or his close associate(s) has himself/themselves assumed responsibility in whole or in part and whether alone or jointly under a guarantee or indemnity or by the giving of security;
 - (iii) ~~any contract or arrangement proposal~~ concerning an offer of shares or debentures or other securities of or by the Company or any other company which the Company may promote or be interested in for subscription or purchase, where the Director or his close associate(s) is/are or is/are to be interested as a participant in the underwriting or sub-underwriting of the offer;
 - (iv) ~~any contract or arrangement in which the Director or his close associate(s) is/are interested in the same manner as other holders of shares or debentures or other securities of the Company by virtue only of his/their interest in shares or debentures or other securities of the Company; or~~

- (iii) any proposal or arrangement concerning the benefit of employees of the Company or its subsidiaries including:
- (a) the adoption, modification or operation of a any employees' share scheme or any share incentive or share option scheme, under which the Director or his close associate(s) may benefit; or
 - (b) the adoption, modification or operation of a pension fund or retirement, death or disability benefits scheme or other arrangement which relates both to the Director, Directors or his close associate(s) and to employee(s) of the Company or of any of its subsidiaries and does not provide in respect of any Director, or his close associate(s), as such any privilege or advantage not accorded generally accorded to the class of persons to which such scheme or fund relates; or
- (iv) any contract or arrangement in which the Director or his close associate(s) is/are interested in the same manner as other holders of shares or debentures or other securities of the Company by virtue only of his/their interest in shares or debentures or other securities of the Company.
106. (1) The Board may establish or concur or join with other companies (being subsidiary companies of the Company or companies with which it is associated in business) in establishing and making contributions out of the Company's moneys to any schemes or funds for providing pensions, sickness or compassionate allowances, life assurance or other benefits for employees (which expression as used in this and the following paragraph shall include any Director or ex-Director who may hold or have held any executive office or any office of profit with under the Company or any of its subsidiary companies) and ex-employees of the Company and their dependants or any class or classes of such person.
107. The Board may from time to time at its discretion exercise all the powers of the Company to raise or borrow money and to mortgage or charge all or any part of the undertaking, property and assets (present and future) and uncalled capital of the Company and, subject to the Act, to issue debentures, bonds and other securities of the Company, whether outright or as collateral security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.
111. The Board may meet for the despatch of business, adjourn or postpone and otherwise regulate its meetings as it considers appropriate. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes. In the case of any equality of votes the chairman of the meeting shall have an additional or casting vote.

112. A meeting of the Board may be convened by the Secretary on request of a Director or by any Director. The Secretary shall convene a meeting of the Board whenever he shall be required so to do by any Director. Notice of a meeting of the Board shall be deemed to be duly given to a Director if it is given to such Director in writing or verbally (including in person or by telephone) or by ~~via~~ electronic ~~mail~~ means to an electronic address from time to time notified to the Company by such Director or (if the recipient consents to it being made available on a website) by making it available on a website or in such other manner as the Board may from time to time determine.
113. (2) Directors may participate in any meeting of the Board by means of a conference telephone, electronic facilities or other communications equipment through which all persons participating in the meeting can communicate ~~with each other~~ simultaneously and instantaneously and, for the purpose of counting a quorum, such participation shall constitute presence at a meeting as if those participating were present in person.
115. The Board may elect a ~~one or more~~ chairman and one or more deputy chairman of its meetings and determine the period for which they are respectively to hold such office. If no chairman or deputy chairman is elected, or if at any meeting ~~neither the no~~ chairman ~~nor any or~~ deputy chairman is present within five (5) minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.
119. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors except such as are temporarily unable to act through ill-health or disability, and all the alternate Directors, if appropriate, whose appointors are temporarily unable to act as aforesaid shall be as valid and effectual as if a resolution had been passed at a meeting of the Board duly convened and held provided that such number is sufficient to constitute a quorum and that a copy of such resolution has been given or the contents thereof communicated to all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive ~~notices~~ Notices of Board meetings in the same manner as ~~notices~~ Notices of meetings are required to be given by these Bye-laws and further provided that no Director is aware of or has received any objection to the resolution from any Director. A notification of consent to such resolution given by a Director in writing to the Board by any means (including by means of electronic communication) shall be deemed to be his/her signature to such resolution in writing for the purpose of this Bye-law. Such resolution may be contained in one document or in several documents in like form each signed by one or more of the Directors or alternate Directors and for this purpose a facsimile signature of a Director or an alternate Director shall be treated as valid. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a resolution in writing shall not be passed in lieu of a meeting of the Board for the purposes of considering any matter or business in which a substantial shareholder of the Company or a Director has a conflict of interest and the Board has determined that such conflict of interest to be material.

- 129. (1) The Board shall cause Minutes to be duly entered in books provided for the purpose:
...
(b) of the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any committee of the Directors; and
...
132. (1) The Company shall be entitled to destroy the following documents at the following times:
...
(e) any copies of powers of attorney, grants of probate and letters of administration at any time after the expiry of seven (7) years after the account to which the relevant powers of attorney, grants of probate or letters of administration related has been closed;
...
136. The Board may from time to time pay to the Members such interim dividends as appear to the Board to be justified by the profits of the Company and in particular (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) if at any time the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes, the Board may pay such interim dividends in respect of those shares in the capital of the Company which confer on the holders thereof deferred or non-preferential rights as well as in respect of those shares which confer on the holders thereof preferential rights with regard to dividend and provided that the Board acts bona fide the Board shall not incur any responsibility to the holders of shares conferring any preference for any damage that they may suffer by reason of the payment of an interim dividend on any shares having deferred or non-preferential rights and may also pay any fixed dividend which is payable on any shares of the Company half-yearly or on any other dates, whenever such profits, in the opinion of the Board, ~~justifies~~ justify such payment.

141. Whenever the Board or the Company in general meeting has resolved that a dividend be paid or declared, the Board may further resolve that such dividend be satisfied wholly or in part by the distribution of specific assets of any kind and in particular of paid up shares, debentures or warrants to subscribe securities of the Company or any other company, or in any one or more of such ways, and where any difficulty arises in regard to the distribution the Board may settle the same as it thinks expedient, and in particular may issue certificates in respect of fractions of shares, disregard fractional entitlements or round the same up or down, and may fix the value for distribution of such specific assets, or any part thereof, and may determine that cash payments shall be made to any Members upon the footing of the value so fixed in order to adjust the rights of all parties, and may vest any such specific assets in trustees as may seem expedient to the Board and may appoint any person to sign any requisite instruments of transfer and other documents on behalf of the persons entitled to the dividend, and such appointment shall be effective and binding on the Members. The Board may resolve that no such assets shall be made available to Members with registered addresses in any particular territory or territories where, in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities, such distribution of assets would or might, in the opinion of the Board, be unlawful or impracticable or that based on legal opinions provided by legal advisers, the Board considers it necessary or expedient not to distribute assets to such Members on account either of legal restrictions under the laws of the relevant place or the requirements of the relevant regulatory body or stock exchange in that place, and in such event the only entitlement of the Members aforesaid shall be to receive cash payments as aforesaid. Members affected as a result of the foregoing sentence shall not be or be deemed to be a separate class of Members for any purpose whatsoever.
142. (1) Whenever the Board or the Company in general meeting has resolved that a dividend be paid or declared on any class of the share capital of the Company, the Board may further resolve either:
- (a) that such dividend be satisfied wholly or in part in the form of an allotment of shares credited as fully paid up, provided that the ~~shareholders~~ Members entitled thereto will be entitled to elect to receive such dividend (or part thereof if the Board so determines) in cash in lieu of such allotment. In such case, the following provisions shall apply:
- ...
- (b) that the ~~shareholders~~ Members entitled to such dividend shall be entitled to elect to receive an allotment of shares credited as fully paid up in lieu of the whole or such part of the dividend as the Board may think fit. In such case, the following provisions shall apply:
- ...

- (4) The Board may on any occasion determine that rights of election and the allotment of shares under paragraph (1) of this Bye-law shall not be made available or made to any shareholders with registered addresses in any territory where, in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities, the circulation of an offer of such rights of election or the allotment of shares would or might, in the opinion of the Board, be unlawful or impracticable or that based on legal opinions provided by legal advisers, the Board considers it necessary or expedient not to circulate an offer of such rights of election or allot shares to such Members on account either of legal restrictions under the laws of the relevant place or the requirements of the relevant regulatory body or stock exchange in that place, and in such event the provisions aforesaid shall be read and construed subject to such determination. Members affected as a result of the foregoing sentence shall not be or be deemed to be a separate class of Members for any purpose whatsoever.
144. (1) The Company may, upon the recommendation of the Board, at any time and from time to time pass an ordinary resolution to the effect that it is desirable to capitalise all or any part of any amount for the time being standing to the credit of any reserve or fund (including the profit and loss account) whether or not the same is available for distribution and accordingly that such amount be set free for distribution among the Members or any class of Members who would be entitled thereto if it were distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions or such other proportions as may be determined by ordinary resolution of Members, on the footing that the same is not paid in cash but is applied either in or towards paying up the amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares in the Company held by such Members respectively or in paying up in full unissued shares, debentures or other obligations of the Company, to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up among such Members, or partly in one way and partly in the other, and the Board shall give effect to such resolution provided that, for the purposes of this Bye-law, a share premium account and any reserve or fund representing unrealised profits, may be applied only in paying up in full unissued shares of the Company to be allotted to such Members credited as fully paid. In carrying sums to reserve and in applying the same the Board shall comply with the provisions of the Act.

144. (2) Notwithstanding any provisions in these Bye-laws, the Board may resolve to capitalise all or any part of any amount for the time being standing to the credit of any reserve or fund (including the profit and loss account) whether or not the same is available for distribution by applying such sum in paying up unissued shares to be allotted to (i) employees (including directors) of the Company and/or its affiliates (meaning any individual, corporation, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, unincorporated association or other entity (other than the Company) that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by or is under common control with, the Company) upon exercise or vesting of any options or awards granted under any share incentive scheme or employee benefit scheme or other arrangement which relates to such persons that has been adopted or approved by the Members at a general meeting, or (ii) any trustee of any trust to whom shares are to be allotted and issued by the Company in connection with the operation of any share incentive scheme or employee benefit scheme or other arrangement which relates to such persons that has been adopted or approved by the Members at a general meeting.
146. (4) A certificate or report by the ~~auditors for the time being of the Company~~ Auditors as to whether or not the Subscription Rights Reserve is required to be established and maintained and if so the amount thereof so required to be established and maintained, as to the purposes for which the Subscription Rights Reserve has been used, as to the extent to which it has been used to make good losses of the Company, as to the additional nominal amount of shares required to be allotted to exercising warrant holders credited as fully paid, and as to any other matter concerning the Subscription Rights Reserve shall (in the absence of manifest error) be conclusive and binding upon the Company and all warrant holders and shareholders.
149. Subject to Section 88 of the Act and Bye-law 150, a printed copy of the Directors' report, accompanied by the balance sheet and profit and loss account, including every document required by law to be annexed thereto, made up to the end of the applicable financial year and containing a summary of the assets and liabilities of the Company under convenient heads and a statement of income and expenditure, together with a copy of the Auditors' report, shall be sent to each person entitled thereto at least twenty-one (21) days before the date of the general meeting and ~~at the same time as the notice of annual general meeting and~~ laid before the Company at the annual general meeting in accordance with the requirements of the Act provided that this Bye-law shall not require a copy of those documents to be sent to any person whose address the Company is not aware of or to more than one of the joint holders of any shares or debentures.

150. To the extent permitted by and subject to due compliance with all applicable Statutes, rules and regulations, including, without limitation, the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange~~, and to obtaining all necessary consents, if any, required thereunder, the requirements of Bye-law 149 shall be deemed satisfied in relation to any person by sending to the person in any manner not prohibited by the Statutes, summarised financial statements derived from the Company's annual accounts and the directors' report which shall be in the form and containing the information required by applicable laws and regulations, provided that any person who is otherwise entitled to the annual financial statements of the Company and the directors' report thereon may, if he so requires by ~~notice~~Notice in writing served on the Company, demand that the Company sends to him, in addition to summarised financial statements, a complete printed copy of the Company's annual financial statements and the directors' report thereon.
151. The requirement to send to a person referred to in Bye-law 149 the documents referred to in that provision or a summary financial report in accordance with Bye-law 150 shall be deemed satisfied where, in accordance with all applicable Statutes, rules and regulations, including, without limitation, the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange~~, the Company publishes copies of the documents referred to in Bye-law 149 and, if applicable, a summary financial report complying with Bye-law 150, on the Company's website ~~computer network~~ or in any other permitted manner (including by sending any form of electronic communication), and that person has agreed or is deemed to have agreed to treat the publication or receipt of such documents in such manner as discharging the Company's obligation to send to him a copy of such documents.
152. (1) Subject to Section 88 of the Act, at the annual general meeting or at a subsequent special general meeting in each year, the Members shall by ordinary resolution appoint an ~~auditor~~Auditor to audit the accounts of the Company and such ~~auditor~~Auditor shall hold office until the Members appoint another ~~auditor~~Auditor. Such ~~auditor~~Auditor may be a Member but no Director or officer or employee of the Company shall, during his continuance in office, be eligible to act as an Auditor~~auditor of the Company~~.
- (3) The Members may, at any general meeting convened and held in accordance with these Bye-laws, by extraordinary~~special~~ resolution remove the Auditor at any time before the expiration of his term of office and shall by ordinary resolution at that meeting appoint another Auditor in his stead for the remainder of his term provided that the Auditor who is subject to removal shall be allowed to attend the general meeting convened to consider the removal of his office as Auditor and shall also be allowed to make written and/or verbal representations to the Members at such general meeting.
154. The remuneration of the Auditor shall, by ordinary resolution, be fixed by the Company in general meeting or in such manner as the Members may by ordinary resolution determine.

155. If the office of ~~auditor~~Auditor becomes vacant by the resignation or death of the Auditor, or by his becoming incapable of acting by reason of illness or other disability at a time when his services are required or by the Members failing to appoint or re-appoint the Auditor, the Directors shall fill the vacancy and fix the remuneration of the Auditor so appointed. Subject to Bye-law 152(3), an Auditor appointed under this Bye-law shall hold office until the next following annual general meeting of the Company and shall then be subject to appointment by the Members under Bye-law 152(1) at such remuneration to be determined by the Members under Bye-law 154.
158. (1) Any Notice or document (including any “corporate communication” within the meaning ascribed thereto under the GEM Listing Rules~~rules of the Designated Stock Exchange~~), whether or not, to be given or issued under these Bye-laws from the Company ~~to a Member~~ shall be in writing or by cable, telex or facsimile transmission message or other form of electronic transmission or electronic communication and any such Notice and document may be ~~served~~given or ~~delivered~~issued by the Company ~~on or to any Member~~ either following means:
- (a) by serving it personally ~~on~~ the relevant person:
 - (b) by sending it through the post in a prepaid envelope addressed to such Member at his registered address as appearing in the Register or at any other address supplied by him to the Company for the purpose; ~~or, as the case may be, by transmitting~~
 - (c) by delivering or leaving it to any at such address ~~or transmitting it to any telex or facsimile transmission number or electronic number or address or website supplied by him to the Company for the giving of Notice to him or which the person transmitting the notice reasonably and bona fide believes at the relevant time will result in the Notice being duly received by the Member or may also be served by~~ as aforesaid;
 - (d) by placing an advertisement in appointed newspapers (as defined in the Act) or other publication and where applicable, in newspapers published daily and circulating generally in the territory of and in accordance with the requirements of the Designated Stock Exchange;
 - (e) by sending ~~or, to the extent permitted by the applicable laws, by placing~~ transmitting it as an electronic communication to the relevant person at such electronic address as he may provide under Bye-law 158(5), subject to the Company complying with the Statutes and any other applicable laws, rules and regulations from time to time in force with regard to any requirements for the obtaining of consent (or deemed consent) from such person;

- (f) by publishing it on the Company's website or the website of the Designated Stock Exchange, and to which the relevant person may have access, subject to the Company complying with the Statutes and any other applicable laws, rules and regulations from time to time in force with regard to any requirements for the obtaining of consent (or deemed consent) from such person and/or for giving notification to the member a notice stating any such person that the Notice, or other document or publication is available there on the Company's website (a "notice-Notice of availability"); or
- (g) by sending or otherwise making it available to such person through such other means to the extent permitted by and in accordance with the Statutes and other applicable laws, rules and regulations.
- (2) The Notice of availability may be given to the Member by any of the means set out above other than by posting it on a website.
- (3) In the case of joint holders of a share all Notices shall be given to that one of the joint holders whose name stands first in the Register and Notice so given shall be deemed a sufficient service on or delivery to all the joint holders.
- (4) Every person who, by operation of law, transfer, transmission, or other means whatsoever, shall become entitled to any share, shall be bound by every Notice in respect of such share, which, previously to his name and address (including electronic address) being entered in the Register as the registered holder of such share, shall have been duly given to the person from whom he derives title to such share.
- (5) Every Member or a person who is entitled to receive Notice from the Company under the provisions of the Statutes or these Bye-laws may register with the Company an electronic address to which Notices can be served upon him.
- (6) Subject to any applicable laws, rules and regulations and the terms of these Bye-laws, any Notice, document or publication, including but not limited to the documents referred to in Bye-laws 149, 150 and 158 may be given in the English language only or in both the English language and the Chinese language.

159. Any Notice or other document:

...

- (b) if sent by electronic communication (other than by making it available on the Company's website or the website of the Designated Stock Exchange), shall be deemed to be given on the day on which it is transmitted from the server of the Company or its agent;-

- (c) ~~A Notice placed if published on the Company's website or the website of the Designated Stock Exchange, is shall be deemed given by the Company to a Member on to have been served on the day on which the Notice, document or publication first so appears on such website to which the relevant person may have access or the day following that on which a the notice-Notice of availability is deemed to have been served on the Member or delivered to such person under these Bye-laws, whichever is later;~~
- (de) if served or delivered in any other manner contemplated by these Bye-laws, shall be deemed to have been served or delivered at the time of personal service or delivery or, as the case may be, at the time of the relevant despatch, transmission or publication; and in proving such service or delivery a certificate in writing signed by the Secretary or other officer of the Company or other person appointed by the Board as to the fact and time of such service, delivery, despatch, transmission or publication shall be conclusive evidence thereof; and
- (d) ~~may be given to a Member either in the English language or the Chinese language, subject to due compliance with all applicable Statutes, rules and regulations.~~
- (e) if published as an advertisement in a newspaper or other publication permitted under these Bye-laws, shall be deemed to have been served on the day on which the advertisement first so appears.
161. For the purposes of these Bye-laws, a facsimile or electronic transmission message purporting to come from a holder of shares or, as the case may be, a Director or alternate Director, or, in the case of a corporation which is a holder of shares from a director or the secretary thereof or a duly appointed attorney or duly authorised representative thereof for it and on its behalf, shall in the absence of express evidence to the contrary available to the person relying thereon at the relevant time be deemed to be a document or instrument in writing signed by such holder or Director or alternate Director in the terms in which it is received. The signature to any Notice or document to be given by the Company may be written, printed or made electronically.
162. (1) Subject to Bye-law 162(2), the The Board shall have power in the name and on behalf of the Company to present a petition to the court for the Company to be wound up.

164. (1) The Directors, Secretary and other officers and every Auditor ~~for the time being~~ of the Company at any time, whether at present or in the past, and the liquidator or trustees (if any) ~~for the time being~~ acting or who have acted in relation to any of the affairs of the Company and every one of them, and every one of their heirs, executors and administrators, shall be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and profits of the Company from and against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses which they or any of them, their or any of their heirs, executors or administrators, shall or may incur or sustain by or by reason of any act done, concurred in or omitted in or about the execution of their duty, or supposed duty, in their respective offices or trusts; and none of them shall be answerable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of the other or others of them or for joining in any receipts for the sake of conformity, or for any bankers or other persons with whom any moneys or effects belonging to the Company shall or may be lodged or deposited for safe custody, or for insufficiency or deficiency of any security upon which any moneys of or belonging to the Company shall be placed out on or invested, or for any other loss, misfortune or damage which may happen in the execution of their respective offices or trusts, or in relation thereto; PROVIDED THAT this indemnity shall not extend to any matter in respect of any fraud or dishonesty which may attach to any of the said persons.

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國農金融投資有限公司
China Demeter Financial Investments Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands and continued in Bermuda with limited liability)

(Stock Code: 8120)

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Important Information

Government requirements

As at the date hereof, the Hong Kong Government's social distancing laws and regulations remain in place. Accordingly, we have made a number of arrangements in connection with the Annual General Meeting. The Company would like to encourage Shareholders to exercise their right to vote at the Annual General Meeting by appointing the chairman of the Annual General Meeting as their proxy instead of attending the Annual General Meeting in person. **Physical attendance is not necessary for the purpose of exercising shareholders' rights. Completion and return of the proxy form will not preclude the Shareholders from attending and voting in person at the Annual General Meeting or any adjournment thereof should they subsequently so wish.**

Preventive measures at the Annual General Meeting

For the health and safety of the attendees, the following mandatory precautionary measures will be implemented at the Annual General Meeting, and attendees who do not comply with the precautionary measures will be denied entry to the venue of the meeting:

- (a) temperature screening/checks;
- (b) compliance with the entry requirements of the venue of the meeting including those health related requirements that may be imposed by the owner of the venue of the meeting; and
- (c) wearing a surgical face mask throughout the meeting. Please note that no masks will be provided at the venue of the meeting and attendees should bring and wear their own masks.

In addition, no souvenirs or gifts will be distributed and no refreshments or drinks will be served at the Annual General Meeting.

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the annual general meeting (“**Meeting**”) of China Demeter Financial Investments Limited (“**Company**”) will be held at 10:30 a.m. on Thursday, 30 June 2022 at 22/F, Euro Trade Centre, 13-14 Connaught Road Central, Central, Hong Kong, for the following purposes:

1. To receive and consider the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries and the reports of the directors (“**Directors**”, each a “**Director**”) and the auditors of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2021.
2. To pass the following resolutions, each as a separate resolution:
 - (a) to re-elect Mr. Chan Chi Fung as a Director;
 - (b) to re-elect Mr. Ng Ting Ho as a Director;
 - (c) to re-elect Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul as a Director; and
 - (d) to authorise the board of Directors (“**Board**”) to fix the respective Directors’ remuneration.
3. To re-appoint Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited as the auditors of the Company and to authorise the Board to fix their remuneration.
4. To consider and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolutions as an ordinary resolution:

“THAT:

- (a) subject to paragraph (b) below, the exercise by the Directors during the Relevant Period (as defined below) of all the powers of the Company to purchase its shares (“**Shares**”) in the capital of the Company on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (“**Stock Exchange**”), or any other stock exchange on which the Shares may be listed and recognized by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong and the Stock Exchange for such purpose, and otherwise in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong, the Stock Exchange, the applicable laws of Bermuda and all other applicable laws in this regard, be and the same is hereby generally and unconditionally approved;
- (b) the total number of Shares to be purchased pursuant to the approval in paragraph (a) above shall not exceed 10% of the aggregate number of Shares in issue on the date of passing of this resolution and the said approval shall be limited accordingly; and
- (c) if, after the passing of this resolution, the Company conducts a share consolidation or subdivision, the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (b) above shall be adjusted to the effect that the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (b) above as a percentage of the total number of issued Shares at the time immediately before and after such consolidation or subdivision shall be the same; and

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- (d) for the purpose of this resolution, “**Relevant Period**” means the period from the passing of this resolution until whichever is the earliest of:
- (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company;
 - (ii) the revocation or variation of the authority given under this resolution by ordinary resolution passed by the Company’s shareholders in general meeting; and
 - (iii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the bye-laws of the Company or any applicable laws to be held.”
5. To consider and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

“THAT:

- (a) subject to paragraph (c) below, the exercise by the Directors during the Relevant Period (as defined below) of all the powers of the Company to allot, issue and deal with the authorised and unissued Shares in the capital of the Company and to make or grant offers, agreements or options, including warrants to subscribe for Shares, which might require the exercise of such powers be and is hereby generally and unconditionally approved;
- (b) the approval in paragraph (a) above shall authorise the Directors to make or grant offers, agreements or options, including warrants to subscribe for Shares, during the Relevant Period which would or might require the exercise of such powers after the end of the Relevant Period;
- (c) the aggregate number of Shares allotted and issued or agreed conditionally or unconditionally to be allotted and issued by the Directors pursuant to the approval in paragraph (a) above, otherwise than pursuant to:
 - (i) a Rights Issue (as defined below);
 - (ii) the exercise of any options granted under a share option scheme of the Company;
 - (iii) any scrip dividend scheme or similar arrangement providing for the allotment and issue of Shares in lieu of the whole or part of a dividend on Shares in accordance with the bye-laws of the Company; or
 - (iv) any issue of Shares upon the exercise of rights of subscription or conversion under the terms of any warrants of the Company or any securities which are convertible into Shares,

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shall not exceed 20% of the aggregate number of Shares in issue on the date of the passing of this resolution and the said approval shall be limited accordingly;

- (d) if, after the passing of this resolution, the Company conducts a share consolidation or subdivision, the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (c) above shall be adjusted to the effect that the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (c) above as a percentage of the total number of issued Shares at the time immediately before and after such consolidation or subdivision shall be the same; and
- (e) for the purposes of this resolution:

“**Relevant Period**” means the period from the passing of this resolution until whichever is the earliest of:

- (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company;
- (ii) the revocation or variation of the authority given under this resolution by ordinary resolution passed by the Company’s shareholders in general meeting; and
- (iii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the bye-laws of the Company or any applicable laws to be held;

“**Rights Issue**” means an offer of Shares, or offer on issue of warrants, options or other securities giving rights to subscribe for Shares, open for a period fixed by the Directors to holders of Shares on the register of members of the Company on a fixed record date in proportion to their then holdings of such Shares (subject to such exclusions or other arrangements as the Directors may deem necessary or expedient in relation to fractional entitlements or having regard to any restrictions or obligations under the laws of, or the requirements of, or the expense or delay which may be involved in determining the existence or extent of any restrictions or obligations under the laws of, or the requirements of, any jurisdiction outside Hong Kong or any recognized regulatory body or any stock exchange outside Hong Kong).”

- 6. To consider and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

“**THAT** conditional upon the passing of the resolutions numbered 4 and 5 in the notice convening this Meeting (“**Notice**”), the general mandate referred to in the resolution numbered 5 in the Notice be and is hereby extended by the addition to the aggregate number of Shares which may be allotted and issued or agreed conditionally or unconditionally to be allotted and issued by the Directors pursuant to such general mandate of an amount representing the aggregate number of Shares purchased or agreed to be purchased by the Company pursuant to the mandate referred to in the resolution numbered 4 in the Notice, provided that such amount shall not exceed 10% of the aggregate number of Shares in issue on the date of the passing of this resolution.”

NOTICE OF AGM

7. To consider as special business and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

“**THAT** subject to and conditional upon the Stock Exchange granting the listing of, and permission to deal in, such number of Shares which may fall to be allotted and issued pursuant to the exercise of the options which may be granted under the share option scheme adopted by the Company pursuant to an ordinary resolution passed on 30 September 2013 (“**Share Option Scheme**”), representing 10% of the number of Shares in issue as at the date on which this resolution is passed, pursuant to the rules of the Share Option Scheme:

- (a) approval be and is hereby granted for refreshing the 10% limit under the Share Option Scheme (“**Refreshed Scheme Mandate**”) provided that the total number of Shares which may be allotted and issued upon the exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group under the limit as refreshed hereby shall not exceed 10% of the aggregate number of Shares in issue as at the date on which this resolution is passed (options previously granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Group (including options outstanding, cancelled, lapsed or exercised in accordance with the terms of the Share Option Scheme or any other share option schemes of the Group) shall not be counted for the purpose of calculating the Refreshed Scheme Mandate);
- (b) if, after the passing of this resolution, the Company conducts a share consolidation or subdivision, the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (a) above shall be adjusted to the effect that the number of Shares subject to the limit set out in paragraph (a) above as a percentage of the total number of issued Shares at the time immediately before and after such consolidation or subdivision shall be the same; and
- (c) the Directors or a duly authorised committee thereof be and is/are hereby authorised:
(i) at its/their absolute discretion, to grant options to subscribe for Shares within the Refreshed Scheme Mandate in accordance with the rules of the Share Option Scheme, and (ii) to allot, issue and deal with the Shares pursuant to the exercise of options granted under the Share Option Scheme within the Refreshed Scheme Mandate.”

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8. To consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolution as a special resolution:

SPECIAL RESOLUTION

“**THAT** the amended and restated bye-laws of the Company (incorporating the proposed amendments of the existing bye-laws of the Company, the details of which are set out in Appendix III to the circular of the Company dated 7 June 2022) (“**Amended and Restated Bye-laws**”), a copy of which has been produced to this Meeting and marked “A” and initialled by the chairman of the Meeting for the purpose of identification, be and is hereby approved and adopted as the bye-laws of the Company in substitution for, and to the exclusion of, the existing bye-laws of the Company with immediate effect after the close of this Meeting, and any Director or company secretary of the Company be and is hereby authorised to do all such acts and things and execute all such documents, deeds and make all such arrangements that he or she shall, in his or her absolute discretion, deem necessary or expedient to implement the adoption of the Amended and Restated Bye-laws.”

On behalf of the Board
China Demeter Financial Investments Limited
Ng Man Chun Paul
Chairman

7 June 2022

Registered office:
Clarendon House
2 Church Street
Hamilton HM 11
Bermuda

Principal place of business in Hong Kong:
Office A01, 35/F
United Centre
No. 95 Queensway
Admiralty, Hong Kong

Notes:

1. To determine the entitlement of the members of the Company to attend and vote at the AGM to be held on Thursday, 30 June 2022, the register of members of the Company will be closed from Monday, 27 June 2022 to Thursday, 30 June 2022, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of Shares will be registered. In order to qualify for the entitlement to attend and vote at the AGM, all transfers of shares of the Company accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Company’s branch share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong, Tricor Tengis Limited at Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen’s Road East, Hong Kong for registration no later than 4:30 p.m. on Friday, 24 June 2022.
2. Any member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the Meeting shall be entitled to appoint another person (who must be an individual) as his proxy to attend and vote instead of him and a proxy so appointed shall have the same right as the member to speak at the Meeting. A proxy need not be a member of the Company. A member who is the holder of two or more shares may appoint more than one proxy to represent him and to attend and vote in his stead at the Meeting.

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3. To be valid, the form of proxy must be duly completed in accordance with the instructions printed thereon and deposited, together with the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is signed or a certified copy of such power of attorney or authority, at the Company's branch share registrar and transfer office in Hong Kong, Tricor Tengis Limited of Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong by 10:30 a.m., on Tuesday, 28 June 2022 or not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for the holding of the adjourned meeting (as the case may be).
4. Completion and delivery of the form of proxy will not preclude a member of the Company from attending and voting in person at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof should such member so wishes, and in such event, the instrument appointing a proxy previously submitted shall be deemed revoked.
5. Where there are joint holders of any share of the Company, any one of such joint holders may vote, either in person or by proxy, in respect of such share as if he was solely entitled to vote, but if more than one of such joint holders are present at the meeting, the most senior holder shall alone be entitled to vote, whether in person or by proxy. For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by reference to the order in which the names of the joint holders stand first on the register of members of the Company in respect of the joint holding.
6. In compliance with the Rules ("**GEM Listing Rules**") Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, all resolutions to be proposed at the Meeting convened by this notice will be voted on by way of poll.

As at the date of this notice, the Board comprises two executive Directors, namely, Mr. Ng Ting Ho and Mr. Chan Chi Fung; one non-executive Director, namely Mr. Ng Man Chun Paul; and three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Chan Hin Hang, Mr. Yum Edward Liang Hsien and Mr. Hung Kenneth.

This notice, for which the Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the GEM Listing Rules for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this notice is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this notice misleading.

This notice will appear on the Stock Exchange's website (www.hkexnews.hk) for at least seven days after the date of publication and on the Company's website (www.chinademeter.com).